

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit October, 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	1	4	5	6	7	8	11	12	13	14
Australian Dollar	122.7360	123.7120	123.8437	123.7987	124.2972	124.3742	124.5575	125.3286	125.3394	126.2355
Bahraini Dinar	450.0390	450.4611	450.7624	451.2674	450.7482	450.3630	450.2291	451.5165	451.7351	452.0898
Canadian Dollar	133.7958	134.8271	135.1391	135.2948	135.6264	135.7015	136.4373	136.6650	137.1235	137.4786
Chinese Yuan	26.4235	26.4415	26.4755	26.4754	26.4994	26.4433	26.4622	26.4709	26.5228	26.5686
Danish Krone	26.5159	26.5718	26.5975	26.5831	26.5211	26.4494	26.4967	26.5242	26.5282	26.6314
Hong Kong Dollar	21.8820	21.9019	21.9266	21.9352	21.9442	21.8976	21.8895	21.9560	21.9766	21.9882
Japanese Yen	1.5300	1.5329	1.5338	1.5269	1.5315	1.5227	1.5120	1.5062	1.5050	1.5052
Kuwaiti Dinar	564.4004	565.2839	565.7617	565.8058	565.7270	564.4508	563.9667	565.7789	566.0770	566.4484
Malaysian Ringgit	40.7010	40.8508	40.8254	40.8246	40.8147	40.7507	40.7769	40.9115	41.0819	41.1129
New Zealand Dollar	117.2806	118.2865	118.4854	118.1550	118.2718	118.0775	118.1547	118.4887	118.6180	119.3340
Norwegian Krone	19.4405	19.7512	19.8596	19.9636	19.9019	19.8535	19.9457	19.9065	20.0270	20.1489
Omani Riyal	442.4733	442.8629	443.2525	443.5715	442.6652	442.4791	442.6681	444.1616	444.1616	444.4921
Qatari Riyal	46.9969	46.7769	46.8990	46.7404	46.6642	46.6469	46.6754	46.8234	46.9025	46.8179
Saudi Arabian Riyal	45.3822	45.4073	45.4643	45.4744	45.5086	45.4284	45.3985	45.4951	45.5380	45.5650
Singaporean Dollar	125.1506	125.4632	125.5426	125.5166	125.6364	125.3992	125.7112	125.8523	126.1208	126.6321
Swedish Krona	19.4199	19.4850	19.5048	19.4933	19.4180	19.3901	19.5133	19.4769	19.4967	19.6895
Swiss Franc	182.5912	182.9143	183.9490	183.4517	183.9902	183.2121	183.3922	183.9193	183.7673	185.1198
Thai Bhat	5.0467	5.0645	5.0545	5.0420	5.0549	5.0309	5.0444	5.0999	5.1401	5.1557
Turkish Lira	19.1582	19.2273	19.2466	19.2099	19.2484	19.1956	19.0165	18.9456	18.8982	18.6847
UAE Dirham	46.3525	46.3766	46.4368	46.4465	46.4813	46.4002	46.3696	46.4697	46.5199	46.5464
UK Pound Sterling	228.9683	230.5680	231.7318	231.9943	231.8186	231.7588	232.2023	232.0336	232.5058	233.5434
US Dollar	170.1910	170.3100	170.5438	170.5807	170.7155	170.3845	170.3483	170.7024	170.8479	170.9507
EMU Euro	197.0006	197.3393	197.6532	197.4916	197.1562	196.6877	197.0447	197.1558	197.2310	198.1431

## 4.1 Daily Foreign Exchange Rates

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit October , 2021

CURRENCY\DATE	15	18	20	21	22	25	26	27	28	29
Australian Dollar	126.7759	126.9936	129.2532	129.9093	129.9600	130.1381	130.8713	130.7077	129.2349	129.4738
Bahraini Dinar	452.0829	454.4067	457.1769	457.1923	459.9699	459.6993	461.2922	459.0786	455.1628	453.5702
Canadian Dollar	138.2467	138.4758	139.8142	140.3928	140.6729	140.7644	140.7850	140.2159	139.0431	138.8886
Chinese Yuan	26.5873	26.6967	27.0414	27.1028	27.1947	27.2676	27.3371	27.2452	26.9269	26.8849
Danish Krone	26.6729	26.7403	27.0170	27.1084	27.1709	27.2601	27.2234	27.1658	26.8642	26.9379
Hong Kong Dollar	21.9899	22.1008	22.2253	22.2760	22.3794	22.3982	22.4584	22.3993	22.1537	22.0986
Japanese Yen	1.5002	1.5006	1.5076	1.5162	1.5237	1.5297	1.5299	1.5259	1.5152	1.5106
Kuwaiti Dinar	566.6280	569.9164	572.5981	574.0350	576.3758	577.0933	578.2768	576.2009	570.7657	569.5108
Malaysian Ringgit	41.1234	41.2058	41.5393	41.6340	41.7973	41.9088	42.0297	41.9786	41.4923	41.4308
New Zealand Dollar	120.3625	121.5882	123.5485	124.4540	124.6143	124.7163	125.1955	124.6549	123.7009	123.4251
Norwegian Krone	20.2555	20.3446	20.6623	20.8174	20.8049	20.8868	20.9124	20.8285	20.4339	20.5638
Omani Riyal	444.4300	448.0923	449.7403	449.8760	452.3435	452.0838	453.7721	450.0708	446.8773	445.8500
Qatari Riyal	47.0042	47.2821	47.4985	47.4206	47.5603	47.8439	47.7916	47.7499	47.3148	47.2417
Saudi Arabian Riyal	45.5750	45.7525	46.0343	46.1336	46.3337	46.3604	46.4718	46.3641	45.8928	45.7679
Singaporean Dollar	126.7370	127.0971	128.4584	128.8059	129.1553	129.3172	129.4161	128.9463	127.7178	127.6660
Swedish Krona	19.8185	19.8943	20.0427	20.1485	20.2252	20.3073	20.2857	20.2449	20.0704	20.1587
Swiss Franc	185.1744	185.4516	186.8081	188.3029	189.3099	189.8264	189.3784	189.1657	187.3347	188.1369
Thai Bhat	5.1520	5.1393	5.1776	5.1904	5.2170	5.2576	5.2714	5.2502	5.1822	5.1832
Turkish Lira	18.5843	18.4840	18.5583	18.7120	18.2617	17.8545	18.1816	18.3212	18.1097	18.0303
UAE Dirham	46.5551	46.7543	47.0319	47.1311	47.3292	47.3560	47.4690	47.3498	46.8712	46.7518
UK Pound Sterling	233.9184	235.5818	238.2606	239.0961	239.7009	239.5400	239.8717	239.3830	236.5777	236.6942
US Dollar	170.9931	171.7255	172.7352	173.1207	173.8407	173.8976	174.3645	173.8234	172.1800	171.6403
EMU Euro	198.3502	198.6797	200.9281	201.6238	202.0267	202.5938	202.1483	201.7109	199.6635	200.2412

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: The Exchange Rates are mid points of T.T. Buying and Selling.

## 4.2 Foreign Exchange Average Rates

Pak Rupees per US Dollar

PERIOD	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Jul	94.3779	100.4754	98.6543	101.7194	104.7388	105.4250	124.3534	158.8297	166.7625	159.6016
Aug	94.4660	102.9331	100.0897	102.3361	104.6221	105.3079	123.7896	158.0770	167.7064	164.0997
Sep	94.5877	105.2488	102.3425	104.2068	104.5396	105.3207	124.0816	156.1764	165.8541	168.0567
Oct	95.3487	106.1966	102.7537	104.4807	104.5985	105.3391	130.3831	155.9491	162.8000	171.6948
Nov	95.9926	107.5054	101.7874	105.3726	104.6935	105.3626	133.5041	155.3675	159.2122	
Dec	97.1870	106.9710	100.8234	104.6578	104.7248	108.6974	138.4713	154.9200	160.0795	
Jan	97.4720	105.3857	100.6834	104.8388	104.7301	110.4030	138.6951	154.6561	160.1536	
Feb	97.9687	105.0605	101.3651	104.6232	104.7204	110.4342	138.5307	154.2634	159.1313	
Mar	98.0605	99.9777	101.7598	104.6470	104.7417	112.0689	139.1663	158.4472	156.0298	
Apr	98.3119	97.4928	101.7004	104.6738	104.7474	115.4216	141.1646	164.4373	153.0769	
May	98.3739	98.5947	101.8043	104.6787	104.7381	115.4469	145.6922	160.0767	153.2928	
Jun	98.5796	98.4679	101.7725	104.5864	104.7702	118.9055	155.2491	165.1039	156.1638	
Jul- Sep	94.4772	102.8858	100.3622	102.7541	104.6335	105.3512	124.0749	157.6944	166.7743	163.9194
Oct -Dec	96.1761	106.8910	101.7882	104.8370	104.6723	106.4664	134.1195	155.4122	160.6973	
Jan - Mar	97.8337	103.4747	101.2694	104.7030	104.7307	110.9687	138.7974	155.7889	158.4382	
Apr - Jun	98.4218	98.1851	101.7591	104.6463	104.7519	116.5913	147.3686	163.2059	154.1778	
<b>Annual</b>	<b>96.7272</b>	<b>102.8591</b>	<b>101.2947</b>	<b>104.2351</b>	<b>104.6971</b>	<b>109.8444</b>	<b>136.0901</b>	<b>158.0253</b>	<b>160.0219</b>	

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.3 NEER and REER Indices of Pakistani Rupees

(Base 2010 = 100)

PERIOD	NEER		REER*	
	Index	% Change over last Year/Month	Index	% Change over last Year/Month
Jun-16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
Jun-17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
Jun-18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
Jun-19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
Jun-20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0417	2.27
Jun-21	60.0186	0.42	99.8104	7.27
2020				
Sep	58.1729	1.10	94.1174	2.54
Oct	59.0687	1.54	97.1044	3.17
Nov	59.8030	1.24	99.3417	2.30
Dec	58.6234	-1.97	96.3266	-3.04
2021				
Jan	58.2541	-0.63	95.1638	-1.21
Feb	58.6869	0.74	97.2192	2.16
Mar	60.5813	3.23	100.8229	3.71
Apr	61.7514	1.93	102.9503	2.11
May	61.2430	-0.82	102.2189	-0.71
Jun	60.0186	-2.00	99.8104	-2.36
Jul	59.3409	-1.13	99.6766	-0.13
Aug	57.8110	-2.58	96.5437	-3.14
Sep <sup>R</sup>	56.3249	-2.57	95.8446	-0.72
Oct <sup>P</sup>	55.4874	-1.49	95.5834	-0.27

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

\* A REER index of 100 should not be misinterpreted as denoting the equilibrium value of the currency. 100 merely represents the value of the currency at a chosen point in time (in this case the average value of the currency in 2010). Therefore, movement of the REER away from 100 simply reflects changes in 2010 and is unrelated to its equilibrium value.

NOTES: -

- From July 2020, PBS has discontinued the dissemination of CPI on base 2007-08 using which the REER index was calculated, and changed the base to 2015-16. For the compilation of the REER index, therefore, the CPI - Base 2015-16 has been spliced and rebased to 2010 using the IMF's methodology.
- RPI and REER indices may be revised due to revisions in base period or splicing factor of CPIs data by PBS.
- Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan-13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)
- Appreciation (depreciation) of REER is sometimes confused with the concept of currency overvaluation (undervaluation) while these are two separate concepts and not necessarily interpreted in the same direction. For an assessment of a country's exchange rate misalignment, a more sophisticated analysis is required taking into account factors such as demographics, external and fiscal sustainability, and some other macroeconomic fundamentals over the medium-term. The following explainer-video on REER [by SBP] goes into further detail. <https://youtu.be/RX00a7oevLg>

## 4.4 Average Exchange Rate of Major Currencies

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

CURRENCY \ PERIOD	2019-20	2020-21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
Australian Dollar	105.9281	119.3876	119.9200	116.0333	119.3608	118.6619	119.8890	122.9762	126.8770
Bahraini Dinar	417.4041	422.8129	438.1375	430.0467	412.7974	422.1525	434.0308	444.5950	453.9422
Canadian Dollar	117.6982	124.7096	125.4740	123.2452	127.7597	127.6180	130.3011	132.6568	137.7694
Chinese Yuan	22.4714	24.1827	24.3472	24.1995	24.3300	24.6700	25.3588	26.0439	26.7534
Danish Krone	23.4120	25.6561	26.2967	25.7565	25.3036	25.4034	26.0018	26.6271	26.7790
Hong Kong Dollar	20.2849	20.6442	21.4129	21.0106	20.1362	20.5714	21.1091	21.6265	22.0889
Japanese Yen	1.4617	1.5034	1.5704	1.5463	1.4182	1.4464	1.4933	1.5252	1.5183
Kuwaiti Dinar	516.4404	526.2584	541.7443	531.4564	519.0871	530.9485	545.8795	558.7109	569.2551
Malaysian Ringgit	37.5510	38.7926	39.9561	39.1903	37.7877	38.0566	38.9228	40.3565	41.2395
New Zealand Dollar	100.4400	111.2186	110.6779	108.0259	111.1211	111.7106	114.6115	118.7052	120.9706
Norwegian Krone	16.9236	18.2895	18.1923	17.5660	18.5719	18.2500	18.5522	19.4244	20.2654
Omani Riyal	411.0123	415.9651	431.1442	422.9293	406.1901	415.4944	426.9610	437.1135	446.2962
Qatari Riyal	43.4318	43.9663	45.5951	44.7266	42.8639	43.7848	45.0254	46.1554	47.1326
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.1047	42.6535	44.2048	43.3894	41.6319	42.5452	43.7470	44.8005	45.7674
Singaporean Dollar	114.1680	118.7881	121.4122	119.7025	117.0679	117.8948	121.1314	124.6862	127.0171
Swedish Krona	16.3999	18.6777	18.7826	18.4313	18.6025	18.5440	18.9376	19.4700	19.8042
Swiss Franc	161.7409	175.8046	181.2946	178.3447	171.9459	173.8344	179.4698	182.1435	185.7598
Thai Baht	5.0949	5.1892	5.2961	5.2125	4.9797	4.9019	4.9685	5.0964	5.1377
Turkish lira	25.9990	20.8546	22.0189	20.5928	18.1026	18.5455	19.3526	19.6883	18.6964
UAE Dirham	43.0181	43.5597	45.1450	44.3145	42.5177	43.4571	44.6830	45.7602	46.7500
UK Pound Sterling	199.0651	215.2793	214.9309	211.2228	218.9914	220.6283	226.4765	230.8291	234.7875
US Dollar	158.0253	160.0219	165.8541	162.8000	156.1638	159.6016	164.0997	168.0567	171.6948
EMU Euro	174.5851	190.7393	195.5044	191.5446	188.0544	188.6463	193.1519	197.7665	199.0435

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: - The Exchange Rates are Mid Points of T.T. Buying and Selling  
Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/IBF_Arch.xls)

## 4.5 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against US Dollar

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	UK Pound Sterling	Saudi Arabian Riyal	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira
2018	-4.98	-4.49	-8.65	-6.84	-14.06	+1.87	-2.26	-20.48	-6.04	+0.00	-4.45	-0.54	-28.40
2019	-1.92	-2.31	-1.91	+3.82	-0.55	+1.57	+1.03	-10.35	+3.36	+0.45	-3.41	+0.97	-11.01
2020	+6.92	+8.73	-3.34	-0.26	-0.02	+5.30	+1.48	-3.58	+2.27	-0.57	+4.91	+9.19	-22.17
2020 I	-1.49	-2.08	-5.36	-14.05	+0.00	+0.39	-4.39	-6.91	-5.80	-0.45	-5.05	+0.65	-9.53
II	+0.35	+2.21	-0.19	+13.29	-0.01	+0.91	+0.53	-1.05	-0.73	+0.00	+1.82	+1.57	-4.09
III	+3.81	+4.55	+2.34	-3.60	-0.01	+1.82	+2.92	+1.86	+4.58	-0.00	+2.34	+3.09	-11.80
IV	+4.19	+3.91	-0.02	+6.26	+0.00	+2.08	+2.59	+2.76	+4.58	-0.12	+6.02	+3.61	+1.70
2021 I	-0.39	-3.62	0.42	-3.30	+0.00	-6.39	-2.54	+5.28	+2.56	-0.76	-2.37	-5.64	-8.09
II	+1.57	+1.36	-1.13	-0.19	+0.02	+0.18	+0.11	-2.99	+0.72	+0.88	+0.31	+2.18	-4.24
III	-0.07	-2.57	+0.12	+1.66	+0.00	-1.26	-0.80	-7.83	-3.09	+0.00	-4.63	-1.45	+3.99
2020 Sep	+0.70	-1.94	-0.27	-2.38	-0.01	-0.40	+0.35	+0.12	-3.58	-0.00	+1.01	-1.87	-5.38
Oct	+1.65	-0.09	-0.26	+1.94	+0.00	+1.16	+0.04	+2.08	+1.18	-0.02	+3.52	+0.61	-7.06
Nov	+1.72	+2.41	+0.36	+3.49	-0.00	+0.68	+2.16	+1.47	+2.86	+0.02	+2.63	+1.47	+7.53
Dec	+0.76	+1.55	-0.12	+0.73	+0.00	+0.23	+0.39	-0.79	+0.48	-0.12	-0.20	+1.50	+1.76
2021 Jan	+1.14	-0.25	+1.18	+0.12	-0.00	-0.81	-0.02	+0.33	+2.22	+0.00	-0.72	+0.10	+4.61
Feb	-0.08	-0.12	-0.12	-1.48	+0.00	-1.65	+0.11	+1.28	+1.51	-0.39	+0.56	-1.89	-1.76
Mar	-1.43	-3.27	-0.63	-1.96	0.00	-4.04	-2.63	+3.60	-1.16	-0.37	-2.21	-3.92	-10.56
Apr	+1.31	+3.05	-0.70	+0.61	-0.12	+1.61	+1.33	-0.82	+1.08	+0.88	+2.36	+3.69	+0.49
May	+1.55	+0.96	+1.90	+1.30	+0.12	-0.23	-0.94	-0.87	+1.53	+0.00	-1.00	+1.27	-2.00
Jun	-1.28	-2.57	-2.29	-2.07	+0.02	-1.18	-0.26	-1.34	-1.86	+0.00	-1.01	-2.69	-2.76
Jul	+0.03	+0.06	-0.06	+0.62	+0.00	+0.91	-1.53	-3.20	+0.76	+0.09	-1.52	+1.96	+1.86
Aug	-0.05	-0.48	+1.69	+1.24	0.57	-0.34	+1.31	-2.26	-1.42	-0.09	-1.46	-0.96	+3.20
Sep	-0.05	-2.16	-1.48	-0.21	-0.56	-1.82	-0.57	-2.58	-2.43	+0.00	-1.73	-2.40	-1.08
Oct	+1.14	+0.57	-0.71	+0.73	+0.00	-1.53	+1.06	-0.64	+2.60	+0.13	+1.13	+2.79	+0.46

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

1. ( + ) Indicates appreciation , ( - ) indicates depreciation

2. Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link:

[http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.6 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Selected Currencies Against SDR

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	Chinese Yuan	EMU Euro	Indian Rupee	Indonesian Rupiah	Iranian Rial	Japanese Yen	Malaysian Ringgit	Pakistani Rupee	Saudi Arabian Riyal	UK Pound Sterling	South Korean Won	Swiss Franc	Turkish Lira	US Dollar
2018	-2.70	-2.20	-6.46	-4.60	-12.00	+4.31	+0.08	-18.57	-3.79	+2.40	-2.16	+1.84	-26.68	+2.40
2019	-1.35	-3.67	-4.65	-3.36	-7.55	+2.89	-1.96	-16.59	-6.07	+4.77	+0.12	-0.37	-25.64	+4.77
2020	+2.65	+4.39	-7.20	-4.24	-4.00	+1.10	-2.56	-7.43	-1.80	-4.54	+0.72	+4.84	-25.27	-3.99
2020 I	-0.19	-0.79	-4.11	-12.92	+1.32	+1.71	-3.13	-5.68	-4.56	+0.86	-3.79	+1.98	-8.34	+1.32
II	-0.45	+1.40	-0.98	+12.39	-0.80	+0.11	-0.27	-1.83	-1.51	-0.79	+1.02	+0.76	-4.85	-0.79
III	+1.46	+2.19	+0.03	-5.78	-2.27	-0.48	+0.59	-0.45	+2.21	-2.26	+0.02	+0.76	-13.79	-2.26
IV	+1.82	+1.55	-2.29	+3.85	-2.27	-0.23	+0.26	+0.43	+2.20	-2.39	+3.62	+1.26	-0.61	-2.27
2021 I	+1.23	-2.06	+2.05	-1.73	+1.63	-4.86	-0.95	+6.99	+4.23	+0.86	-0.78	-4.11	-6.59	+1.63
II	+0.91	+0.70	-1.77	-0.83	-0.63	-0.47	-0.53	-3.62	+0.07	+0.23	-0.34	+1.52	-4.86	-0.65
III	+1.18	-1.35	+1.37	+2.92	+1.25	-0.03	+0.43	-6.68	-1.88	+1.25	-3.45	-0.22	+5.28	+1.25
2020 Sep	+1.51	-1.15	+0.53	-1.59	+0.80	+0.41	+1.16	+0.92	-2.80	+0.81	+1.82	-1.08	-4.62	+0.81
Oct	+1.35	-0.37	-0.55	+1.64	-0.29	+0.87	-0.25	+1.79	+0.89	-0.31	+3.22	+0.32	-7.33	-0.29
Nov	+0.41	+1.09	-0.94	+2.15	-1.29	-0.62	+0.84	+0.16	+1.53	-1.27	+1.30	+0.16	+6.14	-1.29
Dec	+0.05	+0.83	-0.82	+0.02	-0.71	-0.48	-0.32	-1.49	-0.23	-0.83	-0.90	+0.78	+1.04	-0.71
2021 Jan	+1.10	-0.28	+1.14	+0.08	-0.04	-0.85	-0.05	+0.29	+2.18	-0.04	-0.75	+0.06	+4.57	-0.04
Feb	+0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-1.37	+0.11	-1.54	+0.22	+1.39	+1.62	-0.28	+0.67	-1.78	-1.66	+0.11
Mar	+0.10	-1.76	+0.92	-0.44	+1.56	-2.54	-1.12	+5.22	+0.38	+1.18	-0.69	-2.43	-9.17	+1.56
Apr	-0.01	+1.70	-2.00	-0.70	-1.43	+0.28	+0.00	-2.12	-0.25	-0.43	+1.02	+2.34	-0.83	-1.31
May	+0.94	+0.35	+1.29	+0.70	-0.48	-0.83	-1.54	-1.46	+0.92	-0.60	-1.60	+0.66	-2.59	-0.60
Jun	-0.01	-1.33	-1.04	-0.82	+1.30	+0.09	+1.02	-0.07	-0.60	+1.28	+0.26	-1.45	-1.51	+1.28
Jul	-0.13	-0.11	-0.22	+0.46	-0.17	+0.75	-1.69	-3.36	+0.59	-0.07	-1.68	+1.79	+1.69	-0.16
Aug	+0.27	-0.16	+2.01	+1.56	+0.89	-0.02	+1.63	-1.95	-1.11	+0.23	-1.15	-0.65	+3.53	+0.32
Sep	+1.04	-1.09	-0.41	+0.88	+0.52	-0.75	+0.52	-1.51	-1.36	+1.09	-0.66	-1.34	+0.00	+1.09
Oct	+0.68	+0.11	-1.17	+0.27	-0.46	-1.98	+0.60	-1.09	2.13	-0.33	+0.66	+2.32	+0.00	-0.46

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.7 Appreciation / Depreciation\* of Pak Rupee Against Selected Currencies

(In Percent)

END OF PERIOD	2018	2019	2020	Quarterly				2020		2021			
				2020	2021			Sep	Oct	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
				III	I	II	III						
Australian Dollar	-12.03	-8.60	-11.71	-1.65	+4.59	-1.91	-3.83	+3.58	+3.01	-1.41	-1.64	-0.83	-5.11
Brazilian Real	-6.85	-6.74	+23.77	+4.92	+15.93	-14.83	+0.23	+3.22	+4.45	-0.89	-1.84	+3.03	+3.08
Canadian Dollar	-13.87	-13.96	-5.04	-0.30	+2.98	-4.39	-4.93	+2.40	+1.92	-2.67	-1.04	-1.29	-3.74
Chinese Yuan	-16.31	-8.60	-9.82	-1.88	+5.69	-4.49	-7.76	-0.58	+0.43	-3.23	-2.21	-2.53	-1.76
EMU Euro	-16.74	-8.23	-11.33	-2.58	+9.24	-4.29	-5.40	+2.10	+2.17	-3.26	-1.79	-0.43	-1.20
Hong Kong Dollar	-20.31	-10.85	-4.00	+1.85	+5.56	-3.09	-7.13	+0.12	+2.12	-3.10	-2.69	-1.51	-1.23
Indian Rupee	-12.95	-8.60	-0.25	-0.47	+4.84	-1.88	-7.94	+0.39	+2.35	-3.15	-3.88	-1.11	+0.07
Indonesian Rupiah	-14.64	-13.65	-3.33	+5.66	+8.87	-2.81	-9.33	+2.55	+0.14	-3.80	-3.45	-2.37	-1.36
Iranian Rial	-7.47	-9.85	-3.57	+1.87	+5.28	-3.01	-7.82	+0.12	+2.08	-3.20	-2.81	-2.02	-0.64
Japanese Yen	-21.94	-11.73	-8.43	+0.03	+12.46	-3.17	-6.65	+0.52	+0.91	-4.08	-1.93	-0.77	+0.91
Korean Won	-16.77	-7.18	-8.09	-0.47	+7.84	-3.29	-3.35	-0.88	-1.39	-1.71	-0.81	-0.86	-1.74
Malaysian Ringgit	-18.64	-11.27	-4.99	-1.03	+8.02	-3.10	-7.08	-0.23	+2.04	-1.70	-3.52	-2.02	-1.68
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-20.48	-10.76	-3.03	+1.86	+6.08	-3.84	-7.83	+0.12	+2.11	-3.29	-2.17	-2.58	-0.77
Singaporean Dollar	-18.58	-11.58	-4.63	+0.10	+6.22	-3.19	-6.68	+0.95	+1.67	-2.55	-2.90	-1.37	-1.86
Swedish Krona	-13.34	-6.15	-14.47	-3.57	+8.42	-3.62	-5.98	+2.28	+2.43	-1.46	-2.02	-2.61	-1.48
Swiss Franc	-20.05	-10.37	-12.89	-2.10	+11.04	-4.86	-5.84	+1.48	+1.50	-3.26	-2.71	+0.05	-2.11
Taiwan Dollar	-18.25	-11.84	-9.59	+0.24	+6.41	-5.01	-8.05	-1.30	+0.68	-3.06	-3.84	-1.36	-0.64
Thai Baht	-21.07	-16.70	-3.30	+4.43	+9.28	-0.85	-2.51	+2.01	+0.55	-0.65	-3.91	+2.12	-2.73
UK Pound Sterling	-15.37	-13.26	-5.73	-2.60	+2.65	-3.68	-4.89	+3.83	+0.89	-3.93	-0.84	-0.15	-3.15
U.S Dollar	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	+1.86	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	+0.12	+2.08	-3.20	-2.26	-2.58	-0.64
UAE Dirham	-20.48	-10.35	-3.58	+1.86	+5.28	-2.99	-7.83	+0.12	+2.11	-3.29	-2.17	-2.58	-0.77

\*End of Current month/ period over end of previous month/ period

Note:

- (+) Indicates appreciation, (-) indicates depreciation
- Exchange Rates used in Appreciation/Depreciation are taken from International Monetary Fund (IMF) website at link: [http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param\\_rms\\_mth.aspx](http://www.imf.org/external/np/fin/data/param_rms_mth.aspx)

## 4.8 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

COUNTRIES	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	Oct		Jul-Oct	
					2020	2021 <sup>P</sup>	FY21	FY22 <sup>P</sup>
<b>I. Cash</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,370.9</b>	<b>2,284.2</b>	<b>2,517.7</b>	<b>9,427.5</b>	<b>10,552.0</b>
1.USA	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	2,754.2	183.3	231.8	816.1	1,067.9
2.UK	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	4,067.1	278.5	346.7	1,264.0	1,462.6
3.Saudi Arabia	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	7,667.0	634.8	655.4	2,715.2	2,681.4
4.UAE	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	6,114.0	504.1	455.9	1,924.9	2,000.8
Dubai	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	5,065.3	442.4	359.8	1,584.0	1,537.1
Abu Dhabi	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	944.7	55.3	89.9	306.2	437.1
Sharjah	47.6	37.2	25.1	79.4	4.7	4.8	24.3	21.2
Others	5.0	16.7	8.1	24.6	1.7	1.5	10.4	5.4
5.Other GCC Countries	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	3,309.9	272.8	285.6	1,057.3	1,166.3
Bahrain	355.7	340.2	417.1	464.7	38.3	42.6	151.7	166.9
Kuwait	774.2	725.8	738.6	858.6	74.3	79.4	273.7	311.4
Qatar	371.1	385.9	760.2	903.0	67.5	76.8	278.9	316.1
Oman	657.3	667.2	994.3	1,083.5	92.7	86.9	353.0	371.9
6.EU Countries	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	2,709.3	203.2	291.1	804.6	1,180.2
Germany	127.8	123.5	392.2	426.8	30.1	42.6	123.8	173.4
France	54.1	61.4	240.4	419.8	33.1	43.1	123.1	173.4
Netherlands	7.0	6.8	65.7	47.8	3.3	4.9	14.8	19.6
Spain	129.5	150.9	329.7	401.8	29.9	44.3	126.5	179.4
Italy	98.1	111.2	361.3	600.8	45.9	75.0	183.2	303.7
Greece	32.1	49.6	145.1	273.7	18.1	30.9	71.3	126.0
Sweden	19.4	17.0	44.9	61.9	4.3	6.7	17.3	25.8
Denmark	13.7	15.8	45.3	71.8	8.1	6.0	23.2	24.7
Ireland	159.4	51.2	75.4	153.2	12.7	13.3	47.6	52.6
Belgium	17.0	21.7	78.6	251.8	17.7	24.3	73.8	101.6
7.Malaysia	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	203.7	17.0	11.9	73.3	45.2
8.Norway	47.8	43.5	69.7	111.0	7.2	12.3	32.7	46.6
9.Switzerland	27.4	31.1	31.1	40.9	2.8	3.9	11.1	15.4
10.Australia	230.6	246.0	339.8	593.5	43.2	74.9	184.4	256.4
11.Canada	211.1	213.0	313.4	586.0	39.2	54.2	156.4	216.7
12.Japan	22.8	23.0	66.4	84.9	7.3	6.1	30.9	25.8
13.Other Countries	461.3	561.3	859.6	1,129.5	90.8	87.9	356.6	386.7
<b>II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs &amp; FCBCs</b>	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total (I+II)</b>	<b>19,913.6</b>	<b>21,739.4</b>	<b>23,132.3</b>	<b>29,370.9</b>	<b>2,284.2</b>	<b>2,517.7</b>	<b>9,427.5</b>	<b>10,552.0</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note: Data is based on original country of remitter from July 2019. The details of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Homeremit_Arch.xls)



## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Oct					
	Credit	Debit	Net	FY21 <sup>R</sup>			FY22 <sup>P</sup>		
				Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
<b>1. Current Account (A+B+C)</b>	<b>65,291</b>	<b>67,118</b>	<b>(1,827)</b>	<b>20,041</b>	<b>18,728</b>	<b>1,313</b>	<b>23,366</b>	<b>28,450</b>	<b>(5,084)</b>
<b>A. Goods and services (a+b)</b>	<b>31,555</b>	<b>61,554</b>	<b>(29,999)</b>	<b>9,031</b>	<b>16,577</b>	<b>(7,546)</b>	<b>11,803</b>	<b>26,648</b>	<b>(14,845)</b>
<b>a. Goods</b>	<b>25,632</b>	<b>53,795</b>	<b>(28,163)</b>	<b>7,323</b>	<b>14,119</b>	<b>(6,796)</b>	<b>9,681</b>	<b>23,484</b>	<b>(13,803)</b>
1. General merchandise	25,619	53,795	(28,176)	7,317	14,119	(6,802)	9,677	23,484	(13,807)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	6	...	6	4	...	4
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>b. Services</b>	<b>5,923</b>	<b>7,759</b>	<b>(1,836)</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>2,458</b>	<b>(750)</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>3,164</b>	<b>(1,042)</b>
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	3	48	(45)	-	18	(18)	2	13	(11)
3. Transport	566	2,916	(2,350)	210	758	(548)	195	1,395	(1,200)
4. Travel	500	825	(325)	122	252	(130)	183	362	(179)
5. Construction	116	-	116	40	-	40	45	29	16
6. Insurance and pension services	47	240	(193)	11	70	(59)	13	99	(86)
7. Financial services	99	185	(86)	19	48	(29)	25	59	(34)
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	13	254	(241)	4	65	(61)	5	91	(86)
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	2,119	550	1,569	596	173	423	830	200	630
10. Other business services	1,419	2,379	(960)	415	995	(580)	520	756	(236)
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	11	-	11	3	-	3	4	-	4
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,030	362	668	288	79	209	300	160	140
<b>B. Primary Income</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>5,271</b>	<b>(4,669)</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>2,059</b>	<b>(1,891)</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>1,694</b>	<b>(1,449)</b>
1. Compensation of employees	181	36	145	48	12	36	84	10	74
2. Investment income	421	5,235	(4,814)	120	2,047	(1,927)	161	1,684	(1,523)
2.1 Direct investment	43	2,639	(2,596)	4	1,140	(1,136)	23	805	(782)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	43	2,606	(2,563)	4	1,128	(1,124)	23	771	(748)
2.1.2 Interest	-	33	(33)	-	12	(12)	-	34	(34)
2.2 Portfolio investment	109	606	(497)	41	163	(122)	34	306	(272)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	6	131	(125)	3	31	(28)	1	45	(44)
2.2.2 Interest	103	475	(372)	38	132	(94)	33	261	(228)
2.3 Other investment	240	1,990	(1,750)	63	744	(681)	94	573	(479)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	240	1,990	(1,750)	63	744	(681)	94	573	(479)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	29	...	29	12	...	12	10	...	10
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>C. Secondary Income</b>	<b>33,134</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>32,841</b>	<b>10,842</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>10,750</b>	<b>11,318</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>11,210</b>
1. General government	279	22	257	99	4	95	117	12	105
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	32,855	271	32,584	10,743	88	10,655	11,201	96	11,105
<b>2. Capital account</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>72</b>
1. Gross acquisitions (DR)/disposals (CR) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	7	-	7	2	-	2	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	231	-	231	80	-	80	72	-	72
2.1 General government	212	-	212	75	-	75	69	-	69
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	212	-	212	75	-	75	69	-	69
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	19	-	19	5	-	5	3	-	3
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	19	-	19	5	-	5	3	-	3
<b>Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)</b>	<b>65,529</b>	<b>67,118</b>	<b>(1,589)</b>	<b>20,123</b>	<b>18,728</b>	<b>1,395</b>	<b>23,438</b>	<b>28,450</b>	<b>(5,012)</b>

## 4.9 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

ITEMS	FY-21			Jul-Oct					
				FY21 <sup>R</sup>			FY22 <sup>P</sup>		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
<b>3. Financial account</b>	<b>4,899</b>	<b>7,540</b>	<b>(2,641)</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>(307)</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>(203)</b>	<b>5,275</b>	<b>(5,478)</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1,846</b>	<b>(1,762)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>(702)</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>(621)</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	87	1,817	(1,730)	49	774	(725)	49	469	(420)
1.2 Debt instruments	(3)	29	(32)	-	(23)	23	(8)	193	(201)
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>(12)</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>(2,776)</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>(426)</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>(65)</b>	<b>(239)</b>	<b>174</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(24)	(292)	268	(2)	(145)	143	(4)	(178)	174
2.2 Debt instruments	12	3,056	(3,044)	36	(281)	317	(61)	(61)	-
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employees stock options</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(1)</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>2,930</b>	<b>(2,577)</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>(632)</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>(22)</b>	<b>4,852</b>	<b>(4,874)</b>
4.1 Other equity	20	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(278)	(2,301)	2,023	982	(1,229)	2,211	(164)	408	(572)
Central bank	-	(3,002)	3,002	-	(1,000)	1,000	-	3	(3)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(377)	(77)	(300)	762	(253)	1,015	(276)	(50)	(226)
General government	(2)	778	(780)	(1)	24	(25)	(4)	455	(459)
Other sectors	101	-	101	221	-	221	116	-	116
4.3 Loans	-	2,909	(2,909)	-	28	(28)	-	1,580	(1,580)
Central bank	-	(1,080)	1,080	-	(254)	254	-	(223)	223
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	3,946	(3,946)	-	156	(156)	-	1,599	(1,599)
Other sectors	-	43	(43)	-	126	(126)	-	204	(204)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and std. guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	614	-	614	169	-	169	142	-	142
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	614	-	614	169	-	169	142	-	142
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(3)	2,322	(2,325)	-	569	(569)	-	91	(91)
Central bank	-	1,534	(1,534)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(196)	196	-	(421)	421	-	35	(35)
General government	(3)	1,000	(1,003)	-	1,000	(1,000)	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	(16)	16	-	(10)	10	-	56	(56)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	2,773	(2,773)
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4,473</b>	<b>(474)</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>(474)</b>	<b>(156)</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>(156)</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	201	...	201	(41)	...	(41)	2,729	...	2,729
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,272	...	4,272	(433)	...	(433)	(2,885)	...	(2,885)
	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Debit</b>	<b>net</b>
<b>4. Errors and Omissions</b>	-	<b>1,052</b>	<b>(1,052)</b>	-	<b>329</b>	<b>(329)</b>	-	<b>466</b>	<b>(466)</b>
<b>5. Exceptional Financing</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

-- Not Applicable

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP\\_arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/BOP_arch/index.asp)

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

End period  
(Million US \$)

	2020				2021	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Jun <sup>P</sup>
<b>International investment position - Net</b>	<b>(109,902.5)</b>	<b>(113,434.9)</b>	<b>(115,766.3)</b>	<b>(117,725.0)</b>	<b>(116,880.1)</b>	<b>(120,622.4)</b>
<b>A. Assets</b>	<b>26,589.5</b>	<b>27,477.2</b>	<b>28,733.0</b>	<b>30,667.0</b>	<b>30,181.8</b>	<b>33,351.8</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>1,892.7</b>	<b>1,880.8</b>	<b>2,010.2</b>	<b>1,980.7</b>	<b>1,953.1</b>	<b>1,944.6</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,808.5	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,860.3
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,808.5	1,796.5	1,925.9	1,896.4	1,868.9	1,860.3
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse invst.)	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>319.2</b>	<b>318.1</b>	<b>354.9</b>	<b>328.9</b>	<b>366.7</b>	<b>334.3</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	154.2	153.1	153.1	153.1	127.8	126.9
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	147.2	147.2	147.2	147.2	118.6	118.6
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	7.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	9.2	8.3
2.2 Debt securities	165.0	165.0	201.8	175.8	239.0	207.5
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	142.8	142.8	178.6	152.6	211.7	180.2
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	22.2	22.2	23.2	23.2	27.2	27.2
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>8,140.8</b>	<b>7,866.0</b>	<b>8,933.6</b>	<b>9,534.4</b>	<b>9,421.4</b>	<b>8,683.4</b>
4.1 Other equity	158.0	199.0	199.0	199.0	220.0	220.0
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,897.7	2,066.2	3,005.0	3,286.6	2,839.8	2,074.3
4.3 Loans	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8	127.8
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	5,154.3	4,833.3	4,884.5	5,109.8	5,320.1	5,226.3
4.6 Other accounts receivable	803.0	639.8	717.3	811.2	913.8	1,035.1
<b>5. Reserve assets</b>	<b>16,209.8</b>	<b>17,398.3</b>	<b>17,425.5</b>	<b>18,805.9</b>	<b>18,419.9</b>	<b>22,380.9</b>
5.1 Monetary gold	3,343.5	3,674.5	3,921.3	3,922.8	3,514.3	3,664.7
5.2 Special drawing rights	216.3	175.8	138.4	101.5	416.7	385.7
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5.4 Other reserve assets	12,649.9	13,547.9	13,365.6	14,781.4	14,488.7	18,330.3
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	6,149.4	5,339.7	8,107.4	8,612.0	7,331.9	9,176.9
5.4.2 Securities	3,868.2	2,902.7	2,754.2	4,457.7	5,389.0	6,463.4
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	2,632.3	5,305.6	2,504.0	1,711.7	1,767.8	2,690.0

## 4.10 International Investment Position of Pakistan

	(Million US \$)					
	2020				2021	
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar <sup>R</sup>	Jun <sup>P</sup>
<b>B. Liabilities</b>	<b>136,492.0</b>	<b>140,912.1</b>	<b>144,499.3</b>	<b>148,391.9</b>	<b>147,061.8</b>	<b>153,974.2</b>
<b>1. Direct investment</b>	<b>28,343.2</b>	<b>29,753.9</b>	<b>31,940.6</b>	<b>32,444.4</b>	<b>32,031.4</b>	<b>33,052.0</b>
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	24,122.9	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,927.9
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	24,122.9	25,414.3	27,638.6	28,397.2	27,983.0	28,927.9
1.1.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	4,220.3	4,339.7	4,302.0	4,047.2	4,048.5	4,124.2
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterpr.	4,220.1	4,339.5	4,301.8	4,047.0	4,048.3	4,124.0
1.2.2 Direct investment enterpr. in direct investor (reverse investment)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>2. Portfolio investment</b>	<b>9,050.9</b>	<b>8,493.3</b>	<b>8,768.0</b>	<b>8,779.6</b>	<b>8,861.3</b>	<b>12,086.8</b>
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	2,364.6	2,493.7	2,805.7	2,854.6	2,746.6	2,835.0
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	972.2	983.1	1,138.7	1,205.1	1,105.0	1,143.8
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	1,392.4	1,510.7	1,667.1	1,649.6	1,641.5	1,691.2
2.2 Debt securities	6,686.3	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	9,251.8
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corp. except central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	6,686.3	5,999.6	5,962.3	5,925.0	6,114.7	8,751.8
2.2.4 Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	500.0
<b>3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>4. Other investment</b>	<b>99,070.5</b>	<b>102,650.5</b>	<b>103,782.0</b>	<b>107,164.7</b>	<b>106,150.1</b>	<b>108,825.2</b>
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	7,532.9	7,586.2	6,700.3	5,966.4	5,053.2	5,236.7
4.3 Loans	86,291.5	89,775.2	91,623.3	94,390.5	93,542.8	95,569.6
4.4 Insurance, pension, and SGS	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9	781.9
4.6 Other accounts payable	3,115.1	3,147.3	3,285.1	4,602.2	5,371.3	5,826.9
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liab)	1,349.2	1,360.0	1,391.5	1,423.8	1,401.0	1,410.1

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Invest-BPM6.xls>

## 4.11 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	Gold*	SBP						Scheduled Banks						Total Reserve Asset** (1+5+13)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (6+14)		
		Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro <sup>1</sup>	ACU Bal Net	Total SBP Reserves (2+3+4+a)**	Net Reserves with SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			Total Banks' Reserves (7+8+9-10-11-12)**			Net Reserves With Banks (7-10)	
							FE-25 <sup>2</sup>	Trade Nostro	Placement abroad (other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	a	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538		16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	<b>21,861</b>	<b>21,403</b>
FY18	2,598	488	101	9,277		9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	<b>15,402</b>	<b>16,384</b>
FY19	2,928	347	489	6,939		7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	<b>13,580</b>	<b>14,482</b>
FY20	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	28	2	771	53	4,059	2,672	6,754	<b>18,896</b>	<b>18,886</b>
FY21	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	<b>23,721</b>	<b>24,398</b>
2020 Sep	3,921	138	145	12,015	7	12,306	12,154	7,798	436	23	567	68	4,179	3,443	7,231	<b>19,670</b>	<b>19,385</b>
Oct	3,911	139	145	12,044	17	12,345	12,183	7,800	566	41	592	65	4,205	3,544	7,207	<b>19,800</b>	<b>19,390</b>
Nov	3,663	100	145	13,012	16	13,273	13,112	7,780	548	33	638	74	3,963	3,686	7,142	<b>20,621</b>	<b>20,254</b>
Dec	3,923	102	145	13,314	21	13,581	13,415	7,773	396	54	677	69	3,731	3,746	7,096	<b>21,250</b>	<b>20,511</b>
2021 Jan	3,873	101	145	12,930	20	13,196	13,031	7,794	390	33	676	74	3,737	3,730	7,118	<b>20,799</b>	<b>20,149</b>
Feb	3,622	64	145	12,911	48	13,167	12,975	7,830	369	53	700	74	3,763	3,715	7,130	<b>20,505</b>	<b>20,105</b>
Mar	3,514	417	145	13,077	31	13,669	13,493	7,819	26	23	709	79	3,826	3,255	7,110	<b>20,438</b>	<b>20,604</b>
Apr	3,674	422	145	15,176	48	15,791	15,598	7,857	(59)	4	765	84	4,062	2,891	7,092	<b>22,356</b>	<b>22,690</b>
May	3,949	390	140	15,749	20	16,299	16,139	7,875	(136)	4	741	76	4,147	2,779	7,134	<b>23,027</b>	<b>23,273</b>
Jun	3,665	386	131	16,913	55	17,486	17,299	7,879	52	5	780	80	4,507	2,570	7,099	<b>23,721</b>	<b>24,398</b>
Jul	3,795	378	128	17,468	53	18,027	17,846	7,797	(23)	5	866	78	4,252	2,582	6,931	<b>24,405</b>	<b>24,777</b>
Aug	3,772	3,100	151	16,974	83	20,309	20,074	7,851	52	4	857	76	4,241	2,733	6,994	<b>26,814</b>	<b>27,068</b>
Sep <sup>R</sup>	3,622	3,081	120	16,173	26	19,400	19,254	7,781	(6)	4	1,052	69	4,172	2,486	6,730	<b>25,509</b>	<b>25,983</b>
Oct <sup>P</sup>	3,677	3,099	134	14,101	55	17,388	17,200	7,748	(221)	4	1,118	67	4,059	2,287	6,630	<b>23,352</b>	<b>23,829</b>

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

\* Excludes RBI Holding

\*\* Compiled as per IMF Balance of Payments Manual Guidelines

1. Excludes FE-13/CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes FE-13/CRR.

## 4.12 Foreign Currency Deposits

(Million US Dollars End Period)

DESCRIPTION	2020			2021									
	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
<b>Foreign Currency Deposits</b>													
<b>A. FE-25 Deposits</b>	<b>7,799.6</b>	<b>7,779.9</b>	<b>7,772.9</b>	<b>7,794.1</b>	<b>7,830.3</b>	<b>7,818.9</b>	<b>7,856.8</b>	<b>7,875.0</b>	<b>7,879.3</b>	<b>7,796.7</b>	<b>7,851.3</b>	<b>7,781.4</b>	<b>7,747.9</b>
1. Resident	6,913.9	6,895.3	6,875.2	6,875.5	6,930.2	6,905.6	6,956.8	6,959.8	6,970.4	6,912.2	6,966.4	6,886.8	6,865.8
i) Demand Deposits	2,704.8	2,720.3	2,700.5	2,762.0	2,840.7	2,799.3	2,781.5	2,752.6	2,845.2	2,827.0	2,783.0	2,797.8	2,795.9
ii) Savings Deposits	2,652.6	2,648.1	2,767.4	2,763.3	2,764.0	2,757.2	2,618.7	2,598.5	2,580.1	2,574.3	2,666.4	2,555.7	2,529.0
iii) Time Deposits	1,556.5	1,526.9	1,407.2	1,350.1	1,325.4	1,349.2	1,556.7	1,608.7	1,545.1	1,510.9	1,517.0	1,533.3	1,540.9
2. Non- Resident	885.7	884.7	897.7	918.6	900.1	913.3	900.0	915.2	908.9	884.5	884.8	894.6	882.1
i) Demand Deposits	487.8	491.9	502.1	515.5	499.0	512.6	500.1	520.2	511.6	509.6	512.4	517.2	507.8
ii) Savings Deposits	295.8	292.1	293.0	298.5	301.7	298.8	297.8	293.1	324.1	291.0	288.1	292.9	290.3
iii) Time Deposits	102.2	100.7	102.5	104.6	99.4	101.8	102.1	101.9	73.2	83.9	84.3	84.5	84.0
<b>B. Old FCAs Deposits</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>
1. Resident	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3
2. Non- Resident	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>7,810.5</b>	<b>7,790.8</b>	<b>7,783.8</b>	<b>7,805.0</b>	<b>7,841.3</b>	<b>7,829.8</b>	<b>7,867.6</b>	<b>7,885.7</b>	<b>7,889.9</b>	<b>7,807.3</b>	<b>7,861.9</b>	<b>7,791.9</b>	<b>7,758.4</b>
<b>FE-25 Deposits Utilization</b>													
<b>1. Financing</b>	<b>592.5</b>	<b>638.3</b>	<b>676.8</b>	<b>676.4</b>	<b>700.5</b>	<b>708.7</b>	<b>765.0</b>	<b>741.1</b>	<b>780.3</b>	<b>865.7</b>	<b>857.3</b>	<b>1,051.8</b>	<b>1,118.3</b>
i) Exports Financing	252.0	263.7	280.2	268.0	281.3	273.1	279.6	284.4	297.4	308.3	348.9	344.1	343.4
a) Pre-Shipment	113.9	125.8	130.0	129.0	123.6	125.0	130.1	136.0	138.3	144.3	163.8	169.2	169.6
b) Post-Shipment	138.1	137.9	150.2	139.0	157.7	148.1	149.5	148.5	159.1	164.0	185.2	174.9	173.8
ii) Import Financing	340.5	374.6	396.6	408.4	419.2	435.6	485.4	456.6	482.9	557.5	508.4	707.7	774.9
<b>2. Placements</b>	<b>1,970.2</b>	<b>2,041.0</b>	<b>2,189.0</b>	<b>2,222.7</b>	<b>2,337.3</b>	<b>2,308.2</b>	<b>2,111.3</b>	<b>2,024.8</b>	<b>1,861.7</b>	<b>1,977.7</b>	<b>2,055.5</b>	<b>1,880.2</b>	<b>1,914.0</b>
i) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,163.0	1,169.7	1,256.7	1,168.6	1,230.0	1,196.0	1,172.7	1,182.1	1,180.5	1,180.1	1,182.9	1,173.5	1,173.7
a) CRR <sup>1</sup>	401.9	405.0	403.2	404.2	403.4	405.3	406.5	410.1	409.4	409.1	409.9	406.7	406.8
b) SCRR <sup>2</sup>	761.1	764.7	853.5	764.4	826.6	790.7	766.2	771.9	771.1	770.9	773.0	766.8	766.9
ii) With Banks	807.3	871.3	932.3	1,054.1	1,107.3	1,112.3	938.6	842.8	681.2	797.6	872.6	706.6	740.3
a) Within Pakistan	65.4	73.7	69.3	74.4	73.9	78.7	84.2	76.1	79.6	78.3	76.2	69.1	66.8
b) Outside Pakistan	741.9	797.6	863.0	979.7	1,033.4	1,033.5	854.4	766.6	601.6	719.3	796.4	637.5	673.5
<b>3. Balances</b>	<b>1,032.3</b>	<b>1,137.7</b>	<b>1,176.0</b>	<b>1,158.3</b>	<b>1,029.6</b>	<b>976.1</b>	<b>918.9</b>	<b>962.3</b>	<b>730.8</b>	<b>700.9</b>	<b>697.7</b>	<b>677.3</b>	<b>657.2</b>
i) Balance held abroad	534.6	623.3	658.5	641.0	550.0	506.1	484.5	549.9	370.5	333.9	334.6	347.3	345.8
ii) Cash in hand	497.7	514.4	517.5	517.3	479.6	470.0	434.4	412.4	360.3	367.0	363.1	330.0	311.4
<b>4. Others</b>	<b>4,204.6</b>	<b>3,963.0</b>	<b>3,731.1</b>	<b>3,736.7</b>	<b>3,762.9</b>	<b>3,825.8</b>	<b>4,061.6</b>	<b>4,146.8</b>	<b>4,506.5</b>	<b>4,252.3</b>	<b>4,240.7</b>	<b>4,172.1</b>	<b>4,058.5</b>

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Cash Reserve Requirement

2. Special Cash Reserve Requirement

Archive Link: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/fe25.xls>

## 4.13 Foreign Investment in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	COUNTRY	Oct FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Oct FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Oct FY 21		
		Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Direct Investment (Net)	Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
<b>I</b>	<b>Foreign Private Investment</b>	<b>223.0</b>	<b>(78.0)</b>	<b>145.0</b>	<b>662.1</b>	<b>(178.3)</b>	<b>483.8</b>	<b>750.6</b>	<b>(145.6)</b>	<b>605.0</b>
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	(1.8)	(0.1)	(1.9)	(7.4)	(0.1)	(7.5)	(8.0)	0.5	(7.4)
3	Austria	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1
4	Bahrain	1.6	..	1.6	6.3	(.)	6.3	1.5	0.1	1.6
5	Bangladesh	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	-	-
6	Brunei	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	(.)	0.1
7	Canada	0.1	5.1	5.3	0.4	9.9	10.3	0.4	3.9	4.4
8	China	39.6	(0.2)	39.4	116.5	(2.4)	114.1	399.5	(0.8)	398.8
9	Denmark	(.)	-	(.)	(0.2)	..	(0.1)	..	0.2	0.2
10	Egypt	0.9	-	0.9	4.4	-	4.4	3.4	(0.1)	3.4
11	Finland	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.6)	(1.0)	(1.5)	(2.5)	(.)	(1.5)	(1.5)
12	France	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.7)	(1.4)	(0.1)	(1.5)	(0.3)	1.5	1.2
13	Germany	13.4	(2.3)	11.1	34.2	(2.8)	31.3	11.6	(0.6)	11.1
14	Hongkong	10.7	2.6	13.3	45.5	2.4	47.9	43.8	(0.2)	43.6
15	Indonesia	(.)	-	(.)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
16	Iran	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
17	Ireland	0.8	(3.0)	(2.1)	2.9	(8.5)	(5.6)	0.1	(9.3)	(9.2)
18	Italy	1.8	-	1.8	7.5	-	7.5	10.7	-	10.7
19	Japan	(1.0)	-	(1.0)	(3.6)	0.1	(3.6)	11.9	0.3	12.1
20	Korea (South)	1.1	-	1.1	(1.0)	(0.7)	(1.7)	5.4	-	5.4
21	Kuwait	..	(0.2)	(0.2)	0.0	(1.4)	(1.4)	(2.9)	(0.6)	(3.4)
22	Lebanon	0.4	-	0.4	1.7	-	1.7	1.7	-	1.7
23	Libya	(0.1)	-	(0.1)	(0.3)	-	(0.3)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
24	Luxembourg	0.1	(13.1)	(12.9)	0.6	(24.2)	(23.7)	0.6	(29.0)	(28.4)
25	Malaysia	1.5	-	1.5	16.1	-	16.1	8.5	-	8.5
26	Netherlands	100.3	(0.1)	100.3	160.5	0.3	160.9	11.5	1.3	12.8
27	NewZealand	-	(.)	(.)	-	(.)	(.)	1.2	-	1.2
28	Norway	(5.8)	-	(5.8)	(29.3)	-	(29.3)	4.6	-	4.6
29	Oman	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	..	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
30	Philippines	(8.8)	-	(8.8)	(8.2)	0.1	(8.1)	0.8	-	0.8
31	Poland	2.0	-	2.0	7.9	-	7.9	1.3	-	1.3
32	Portugal	..	-	..	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.2
33	Qatar	1.1	-	1.1	2.5	-	2.5	15.4	(.)	15.4
34	Saudi Arabia	0.5	..	0.5	2.5	(0.3)	2.2	2.3	(0.1)	2.2
35	Singapore	6.7	1.3	8.0	28.8	3.5	32.4	11.3	19.2	30.6
36	South Africa	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Sri Lanka	..	-	..	..	..	..	13.0	..	13.0
38	Sweden	(0.7)	(3.6)	(4.3)	-2.5	-9.8	-12.3	-1.4	-1.5	-2.9
39	Switzerland	4.2	4.6	8.8	18.3	5.0	23.3	38.9	0.8	39.7
40	Thailand	(.)	-	(.)	-0.2	..	-0.2	3.5	..	3.5
41	Turkey	1.1	-	1.1	2.3	..	2.3	6.0	..	6.0
42	U.A. E	9.9	(0.4)	9.5	59.6	-2.6	57.0	25.7	69.2	94.9
43	United Kingdom	27.1	(10.3)	16.9	57.5	-20.8	36.6	40.6	-106.6	-65.9
44	United States of America	13.5	(55.4)	(41.9)	114.3	-84.2	30.1	27.7	-88.1	-60.4
45	Others	2.9	(2.4)	0.5	25.7	-40.2	-14.5	59.3	-4.3	55.0
<b>II</b>	<b>Foreign Public Investment</b>		<b>(1,040.0)</b>	<b>(1,040.0)</b>	-	<b>(60.1)</b>	<b>(60.1)</b>	-	<b>(281.1)</b>	<b>(281.1)</b>
	Debt Securities		(1,040.0)	(1,040.0)	-	(60.1)	(60.1)	-	(281.1)	(281.1)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>223.0</b>	<b>(1,118.0)</b>	<b>(894.9)</b>	<b>662.1</b>	<b>(238.4)</b>	<b>423.7</b>	<b>750.6</b>	<b>(426.7)</b>	<b>323.9</b>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

## 4.14 Foreign Direct Investment Classified by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	SECTOR	OctY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-Oct FY 22 <sup>P</sup>			Jul-oct FY 21		
		Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI	Inflow	Outflow	Net FDI
1	Food	2.3	0.9	1.3	11.2	3.8	7.4	7.7	2.4	5.2
2	Food Packaging	-	1.0	(1.0)	-	4.0	(4.0)	-	1.0	(1.0)
3	Beverages	3.3	0.6	2.7	11.3	2.2	9.1	4.0	1.4	2.5
4	Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.3	1.1	(0.8)	1.1	4.3	(3.2)	1.1	4.3	(3.2)
5	Sugar	0.1	..	0.1	0.3	..	0.3	0.1	..	0.1
6	Textiles	1.0	1.5	(0.5)	16.4	9.2	7.2	3.3	1.8	1.5
7	Paper & Pulp	0.3	-	0.3	0.6	-	0.6	0.1	-	0.1
8	Leather & Leather Products	-	..	(..)	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	0.1	(0.1)
9	Rubber & Rubber Products	0.1	-	0.1	2.9	-	2.9	0.2	-	0.2
10	Chemicals	4.2	5.6	(1.4)	15.6	22.5	(6.9)	18.1	10.4	7.7
11	Petro Chemicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.9	-	7.9
12	Petroleum Refining	1.4	6.7	(5.2)	5.7	26.6	(20.9)	2.7	17.5	(14.8)
13	Mining & Quarrying	-	2.0	(2.0)	0.7	8.0	(7.3)	1.1	8.0	(6.9)
14	Oil & Gas Explorations	19.7	1.8	18.0	88.7	7.1	81.6	88.3	7.1	81.2
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	1.2	0.2	1.0	6.8	0.8	5.9	4.6	0.8	3.8
16	Cosmetics	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2
17	Fertilizers	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	..
18	Cement	0.1	0.9	(0.7)	0.5	3.5	(3.0)	0.4	1.0	(0.6)
19	Ceramics	0.3	..	0.3	1.4	0.1	1.3	1.4	..	1.3
20	Basic Metals	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	..	-	..
21	Metal Products	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-
22	Machinery other than Electrical	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	..	-	..
23	Electrical Machinery	26.1	..	26.1	30.7	..	30.6	37.4	0.6	36.8
24	Electronics	1.7	5.0	(3.4)	6.6	10.2	(3.6)	4.1	7.2	(3.1)
	I) Consumer/Household	1.5	5.0	(3.5)	6.0	10.2	(4.2)	3.7	7.2	(3.4)
	II) Industrial	0.1	-	0.1	0.6	-	0.6	0.3	-	0.3
25	Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	1.3	1.5	(0.2)	5.7	5.8	(0.1)	23.8	11.2	12.7
	I) Motorcycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Cars	1.0	1.5	(0.4)	4.8	5.8	(1.0)	4.0	11.2	(7.1)
	III) Buses, Trucks, Vans & Trail	0.2	-	0.2	0.9	-	0.9	19.8	-	19.8
26	Power	42.8	0.3	42.5	182.2	8.7	173.5	508.1	40.9	467.2
	I) Thermal	17.3	0.1	17.2	70.4	7.4	63.0	65.1	0.3	64.8
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	II) Hydel	6.9	0.2	6.7	33.3	1.1	32.2	54.7	0.4	54.2
	III) Coal	18.5	..	18.5	78.5	0.2	78.3	388.4	40.2	348.2
27	Construction	2.1	1.3	0.8	9.2	12.0	(2.8)	14.7	7.0	7.6
28	Trade	11.5	5.3	6.2	37.6	21.3	16.3	31.8	8.5	23.3
29	Transport	28.1	19.3	8.7	45.1	54.2	(9.1)	3.7	18.7	(14.9)
30	Tourism	1.0	-	1.0	3.8	0.3	3.6	3.8	-	3.8
31	Storage Facilities	1.4	-	1.4	2.4	-	2.4	1.4	-	1.4
32	Communications	13.2	7.8	5.4	132.2	38.5	93.8	43.6	48.7	(5.1)
	1) Telecommunications	6.3	7.4	(1.1)	60.1	37.1	23.1	26.9	46.6	(19.7)
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Information Technology	6.8	0.4	6.5	72.1	1.4	70.7	16.8	2.1	14.7
	I) Software Development	2.2	..	2.2	20.1	..	20.1	2.5	..	2.5
	II) Hardware Development	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	..
	III) I.T. Service	4.6	0.3	4.3	51.9	1.3	50.6	14.1	2.0	12.2
	3) Postal & Courier Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Financial Business	22.4	8.8	13.6	149.3	35.1	114.2	131.7	25.7	106.0
	<i>of which Privatization proceeds proceeds</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Social Services	4.4	0.3	4.1	5.2	1.2	4.1	0.8	0.8	0.1
35	Personal Services	6.9	4.4	2.4	22.2	22.4	(0.2)	17.0	9.3	7.7
36	Others	102.2	0.3	102.0	168.6	1.3	167.3	31.7	9.9	21.8
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>299.6</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>223.0</b>	<b>965.4</b>	<b>303.3</b>	<b>662.1</b>	<b>995.7</b>	<b>245.1</b>	<b>750.6</b>
	<i>TOTAL without Privatization proceeds</i>	<i>299.6</i>	<i>76.6</i>	<i>223.0</i>	<i>965.4</i>	<i>303.3</i>	<i>662.1</i>	<i>995.7</i>	<i>245.1</i>	<i>750.6</i>

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP\\_Arch/index.asp](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/NIFP_Arch/index.asp)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	Exports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Imports (BOP)		Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
	Value (a)	Cumulative (b)		Value (c)	Cumulative (d)		a-c	b-d
FY17	22,003	--	0.1	48,001	--	16.7	(25,998)	--
FY18	24,768	--	12.6	55,671	--	16.0	(30,903)	--
FY19	24,257	--	(2.1)	51,869	--	(6.8)	(27,612)	--
FY20	22,536	--	(7.1)	43,645	--	(15.9)	(21,109)	--
FY21	25,632	--	13.7	53,795	--	23.3	(28,163)	--
2020 <sup>P</sup> Sep	1,955	5,354	(10.7)	3,839	10,637	(5.7)	(1,884)	(5,283)
Oct	1,969	7,323	(10.5)	3,482	14,119	(5.4)	(1,513)	(6,796)
Nov	2,239	9,562	(7.1)	4,067	18,186	(2.7)	(1,828)	(8,624)
Dec	2,253	11,815	(4.8)	5,015	23,201	(0.5)	(2,762)	(11,386)
2021 Jan	2,100	13,915	(3.8)	4,426	27,627	1.4	(2,326)	(13,712)
Feb	2,178	16,093	(2.2)	4,496	32,123	4.2	(2,318)	(16,030)
Mar	2,611	18,704	2.3	5,412	37,535	10.0	(2,801)	(18,831)
Apr	2,300	21,004	6.6	4,969	42,504	14.0	(2,669)	(21,500)
May	2,129	23,133	10.4	4,959	47,463	18.4	(2,830)	(24,330)
Jun	2,492	25,625	13.7	6,330	53,793	23.3	(3,838)	(28,168)
Jul	2,251	2,251	19.4	5,399	5,399	51.8	(3,148)	(3,148)
Aug	2,348	4,599	35.3	5,998	11,397	67.7	(3,650)	(6,798)
Sep <sup>R</sup>	2,634	7,233	35.1	6,053	17,450	64.0	(3,419)	(10,217)
Oct <sup>P</sup>	2,448	9,681	32.2	6,034	23,484	66.3	(3,586)	(13,803)

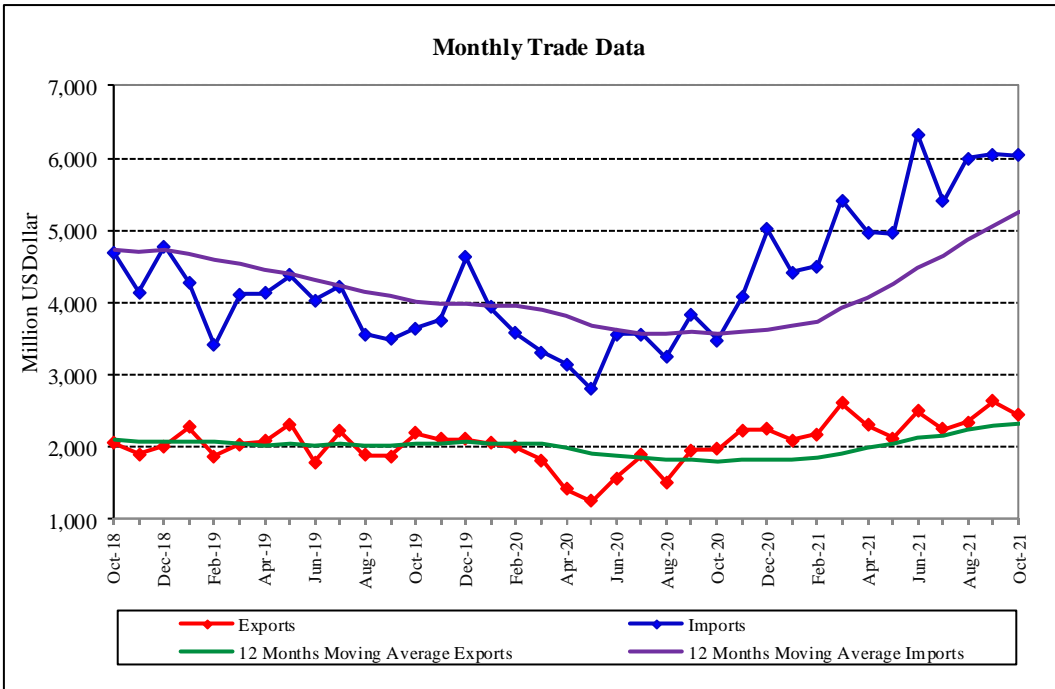
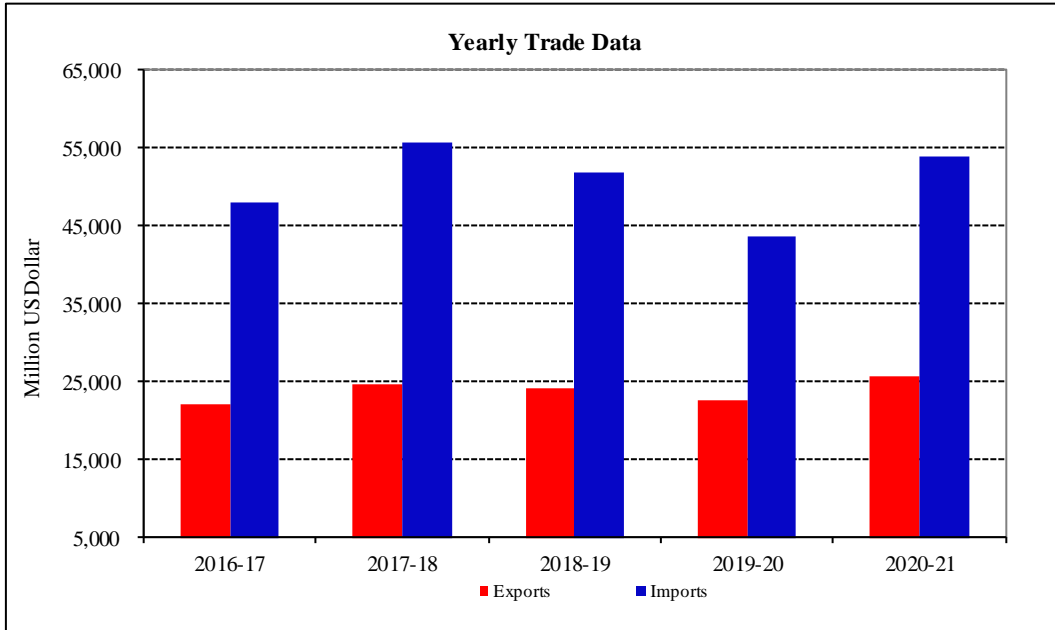
Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

- 1- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is generated merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.
- 3- Cumulative figures are of Financial Year (Jul-Jun).

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp\\_import\\_BOP\\_Arch.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/exp_import_BOP_Arch.xls)

# Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan



## 4.15 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

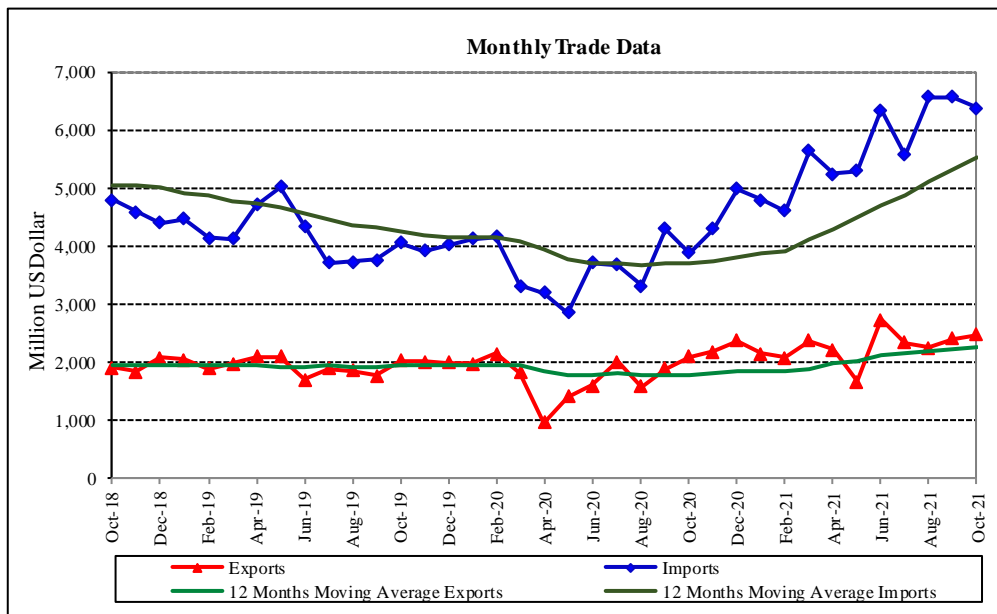
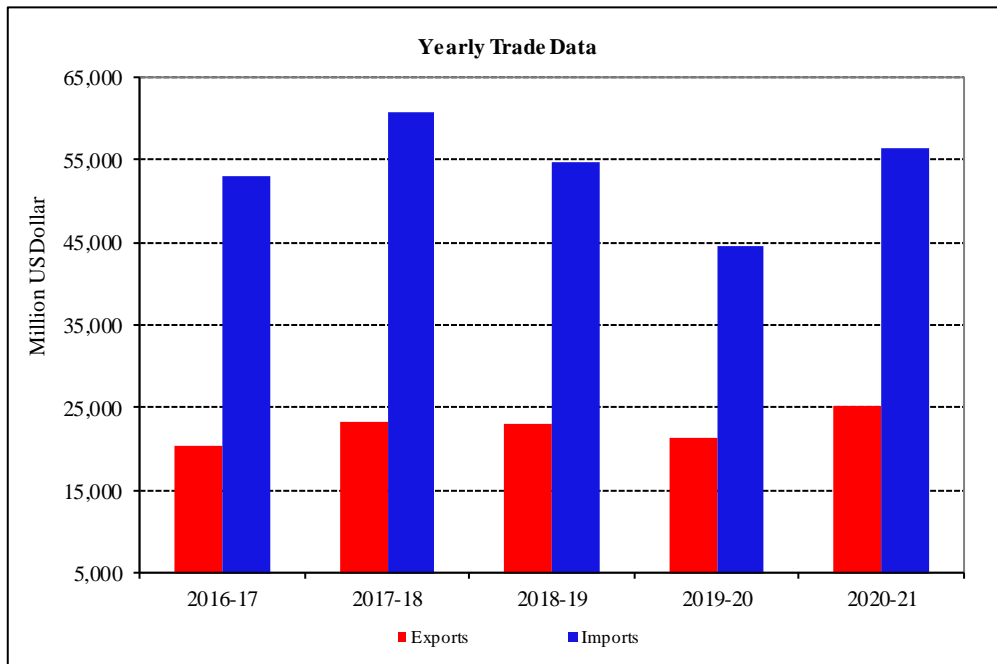
PERIOD	Exports (a)	Re-exports (b)	Cumulative (c)	Period Growth Rate %	Imports (d)	Re-imports (e)	Cumulative (f)	Period Growth Rate %	Balance of Trade	
									(a+b)-(d+e)	(c-f)
FY17	20,422	353	--	(0.90)	52,910	212	--	18.35	(32,347)	-
FY18	23,212	359	--	13.46	60,795	259	--	14.93	(37,482)	-
FY19	22,958	381	--	(0.98)	54,763	290	--	(9.83)	(31,713)	-
FY20	21,394	420	--	(6.54)	44,553	30	--	(19.02)	(22,769)	-
FY21	25,304	391	--	17.79	56,380	43	--	26.56	(30,728)	-
2020 Sep	1,887	17	5,525	(2.21)	4,297	4	11,296	0.80	(2,396)	(5,771)
Oct	2,101	9	7,635	(0.85)	3,890	2	15,188	(0.48)	(1,782)	(7,552)
Nov	2,171	12	9,818	0.94	4,292	4	19,484	1.54	(2,113)	(9,666)
Dec	2,366	6	12,190	3.88	4,986	4	24,474	5.44	(2,619)	(12,284)
2021 Jan	2,145	4	14,339	4.51	4,803	3	29,280	7.11	(2,657)	(14,942)
Feb	2,068	11	16,417	3.41	4,601	8	33,889	7.57	(2,530)	(17,472)
Mar	2,364	8	18,789	6.12	5,631	3	39,524	13.53	(3,262)	(20,734)
Apr	2,218	7	21,014	12.58	5,242	3	44,769	17.76	(3,020)	(23,754)
May	1,671	3	22,688	12.50	5,297	3	50,068	22.48	(3,626)	(27,380)
Jun	2,728	279	25,695	17.79	6,352	3	56,423	26.56	(3,348)	(30,728)
Jul	2,340	6	2,346	16.19	5,575	19	5,594	52.19	(3,248)	(3,248)
Aug	2,247	9	4,602	27.11	6,577	3	12,174	74.04	(4,323)	(7,571)
Sep <sup>R</sup>	2,409	8	7,019	27.04	6,563	17	18,769	66.16	(4,178)	(11,749)
Oct <sup>P</sup>	2,466	-	9,485	24.23	6,386	-	25,155	65.63	(3,920)	(15,670)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons: -

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan.
- 2- The SBP data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6), whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c. i. f.) basis.

# Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics



## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,538,814</b>	<b>4,502,656</b>	<b>281,391</b>	<b>310,509</b>	<b>397,442</b>	<b>310,117</b>	<b>345,988</b>	<b>360,195</b>	<b>353,739</b>
1 Rice	2,273,864	2,208,475	127,545	128,160	192,530	123,842	150,849	162,413	154,983
A) Basmati	850,663	816,492	44,022	55,934	84,031	49,337	70,202	64,532	50,185
B) Others	1,423,201	1,391,982	83,524	72,225	108,498	74,505	80,647	97,881	104,798
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	417,945	418,796	26,434	38,775	34,605	24,417	18,705	24,009	29,387
3 Fruits	425,679	469,771	28,193	31,884	45,063	39,460	39,204	30,726	24,537
4 Vegetables/Leguminous vegetable	312,910	275,589	12,304	19,056	21,954	20,578	21,773	16,787	14,557
5 Tobacco	35,424	36,101	2,083	5,403	3,384	3,159	2,463	4,183	4,717
6 Wheat	4,649	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 Spices	90,889	102,765	10,622	6,488	8,667	8,418	8,211	8,529	5,456
8 Oil Seeds, Nuts and Kernals	29,506	85,313	1,700	3,211	5,376	6,854	5,890	22,424	29,561
9 Sugar	104,660	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 Meat and Meat Preparations	309,819	352,114	27,895	27,917	29,198	22,228	22,945	23,184	25,023
11 All Other Food Items	533,470	553,733	44,615	49,616	56,666	61,161	75,948	67,939	65,518
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>12,798,666</b>	<b>14,409,047</b>	<b>1,152,273</b>	<b>1,164,332</b>	<b>1,459,420</b>	<b>1,357,327</b>	<b>1,351,505</b>	<b>1,509,366</b>	<b>1,496,146</b>
12 Raw Cotton	18,400	1,946	39	274	65	6	153	-	3
13 Cotton Yarn	1,080,814	921,709	83,184	67,887	119,626	98,255	84,736	111,796	82,435
14 Cotton Cloth	1,941,695	1,883,961	154,686	150,306	187,717	167,721	173,633	184,243	186,336
15 Cotton Carded or Combed	458	407	1	-	185	31	680	709	236
16 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	40,805	34,066	1,982	1,727	4,849	3,675	3,098	4,484	4,169
17 Knitwear	2,688,395	3,371,716	268,786	281,592	349,742	330,972	338,717	361,142	422,865
18 Bed Wear	2,229,951	2,688,203	213,940	230,906	242,570	250,646	255,592	282,350	271,061
19 Towels	680,074	881,460	58,891	65,735	88,655	80,971	76,297	86,494	74,145
20 Tents, Canvas & Tarpaulin	91,518	119,136	11,448	8,971	8,943	6,796	4,886	7,358	6,608
21 Readymade Garments	2,595,179	2,818,551	208,283	224,261	288,325	258,442	258,952	294,303	269,148
22 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	297,735	342,805	27,980	24,845	33,967	30,537	29,396	31,764	32,554
23 Makeup Articles (incl. Other Tex)	584,676	673,373	50,875	57,149	64,036	61,957	58,067	66,960	71,097
24 Other Textile Materials	548,968	671,715	72,180	50,681	70,743	67,316	67,298	77,761	75,488
<b>C. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>368,683</b>	<b>234,940</b>	<b>10,371</b>	<b>22,390</b>	<b>25,502</b>	<b>10,607</b>	<b>14,191</b>	<b>10,459</b>	<b>32,297</b>
25 Petroleum Crude	172,294	79,205	2,829	9,082	-	-	-	-	-
26 Petroleum Products	75,645	33,249	91	1,971	7,899	4,242	2,586	4,729	2,826
27 Solid Fuel including Naphtha	120,745	122,486	7,452	11,337	17,603	6,365	11,605	5,730	29,471
<b>D. Other Manufacture</b>	<b>3,522,472</b>	<b>3,834,335</b>	<b>333,520</b>	<b>307,788</b>	<b>361,175</b>	<b>338,658</b>	<b>346,308</b>	<b>356,142</b>	<b>317,535</b>
28 Carpets, Rugs & Mats	68,372	79,138	5,901	6,485	7,108	6,271	7,090	8,826	7,442
29.Sports Goods	458,302	470,320	56,096	32,821	45,009	41,853	38,736	42,068	40,200
30 Leather Tanned	185,040	157,146	11,639	12,000	16,495	15,824	13,606	15,369	16,476
31.Leaner Manufactures	479,569	559,030	49,201	46,886	54,350	55,851	45,775	54,552	56,544
32.Footwear	134,170	135,381	12,768	11,256	14,234	12,706	12,600	14,026	12,051
33 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	411,080	478,970	43,771	40,440	39,237	37,731	37,361	40,868	37,673
34 Cutlery	70,490	89,625	6,736	7,013	8,640	7,529	7,655	8,999	7,827
35 Onyx Manufactured	5,862	8,184	527	507	610	761	871	564	577
36.Chemical and Pharmaceutica Products	1,074,175	1,145,631	85,319	93,305	116,828	120,114	124,044	113,452	84,764
37.Engineering Goods	301,504	333,138	20,378	23,014	25,720	16,028	33,143	26,089	23,424
38 Gems	7,451	8,408	599	852	597	445	282	593	693
39 Jewellery	6,704	13,914	748	1,371	1,485	410	649	628	5,679
40 Furniture	2,603	5,303	332	284	520	478	599	690	727
41 Molasses	5,018	107	4	1	7	4	-	4	-
42 Handicrafts	126	342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43 Cement	278,354	315,444	36,570	28,905	27,194	20,128	20,660	26,617	20,498
44 Guar and Guar Products	33,652	34,255	2,929	2,651	3,143	2,525	3,239	2,796	2,959
<b>E. All Others</b>	<b>1,312,164</b>	<b>2,035,272</b>	<b>134,796</b>	<b>154,558</b>	<b>219,491</b>	<b>184,629</b>	<b>192,980</b>	<b>244,749</b>	<b>229,265</b>
<b>I. Total Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>22,540,800</b>	<b>25,016,250</b>	<b>1,912,351</b>	<b>1,959,577</b>	<b>2,463,031</b>	<b>2,201,338</b>	<b>2,250,972</b>	<b>2,480,911</b>	<b>2,428,983</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>216,682</b>	<b>211,930</b>	<b>22,999</b>	<b>22,595</b>	<b>20,139</b>	<b>20,139</b>	<b>22,968</b>	<b>26,055</b>	<b>26,055</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>22,324,118</b>	<b>24,804,320</b>	<b>1,889,352</b>	<b>1,936,982</b>	<b>2,442,891</b>	<b>2,181,199</b>	<b>2,228,004</b>	<b>2,454,856</b>	<b>2,402,928</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>211,941</b>	<b>827,672</b>	<b>65,637</b>	<b>31,976</b>	<b>49,120</b>	<b>69,825</b>	<b>120,041</b>	<b>179,125</b>	<b>45,051</b>
<b>Total Export as per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>22,536,060</b>	<b>25,631,992</b>	<b>1,954,989</b>	<b>1,968,958</b>	<b>2,492,011</b>	<b>2,251,024</b>	<b>2,348,046</b>	<b>2,633,982</b>	<b>2,447,979</b>

Note: Other exports includes land borne export, export of samples, export processing zone, outstanding export bills and refund & rebate, repairs on goods, goods procured on ports by carriers less freight on exports.

Archive Link: [http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-\(BOP\)-Commodities.xls](http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Exports-(BOP)-Commodities.xls)

## 4.16 Exports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,361,193</b>	<b>4,392,116</b>	<b>272,159</b>	<b>323,590</b>	<b>432,152</b>	<b>335,996</b>	<b>324,349</b>	<b>359,331</b>	<b>414,720</b>
1 Rice	2,175,521	2,041,736	112,187	139,306	185,526	139,780	140,479	142,933	171,335
a) Basmati	783,276	569,493	35,047	40,864	62,495	58,949	43,066	51,656	52,341
b) Others	1,392,245	1,472,243	77,140	98,442	123,031	80,831	97,413	91,277	118,994
2 Fish & Fish Preparations	406,656	414,606	37,528	43,669	31,342	14,233	10,716	32,010	39,425
3 Fruits	431,728	480,031	22,399	24,931	75,612	48,672	38,835	26,866	28,869
4 Vegetables	298,554	319,506	21,159	24,940	23,849	16,856	20,835	12,391	18,290
5 Leguminous Vegetables	-	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
6 Tobacco	35,787	35,959	1,930	2,946	5,365	946	4,249	2,705	3,520
7 Wheat	11,442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 Spices	88,285	92,984	5,972	6,515	9,943	5,694	8,015	9,454	8,228
9 Oil seeds, Nuts and Kernals	30,114	94,133	2,360	5,254	5,632	4,277	7,347	33,083	40,146
10 Sugar	70,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 Meat & Meat preparations	304,174	331,639	23,804	26,531	25,902	24,065	25,482	28,736	26,275
12 All other Food Items	508,275	581,515	44,820	49,498	68,974	81,473	68,391	71,153	78,632
<b>B. Textile Group</b>	<b>12,527,093</b>	<b>15,399,083</b>	<b>1,189,734</b>	<b>1,288,620</b>	<b>1,658,970</b>	<b>1,471,185</b>	<b>1,462,554</b>	<b>1,487,144</b>	<b>1,600,934</b>
13 Raw Cotton	17,002	807	41	252	214	-	-	-	-
14 Cotton Yarn	984,900	1,016,970	55,339	59,855	120,931	89,871	103,518	95,228	106,148
15 Cotton Cloth	1,829,901	1,921,000	162,336	167,818	204,784	179,443	188,181	189,457	183,630
16 Cotton Carded or Combed	62	64	-	-	-	388	382	703	69
17 Yarn Other than Cotton Yarn	25,744	33,369	2,111	2,451	4,457	2,863	4,907	4,656	4,814
18 Knitwear	2,794,524	3,815,000	296,442	321,818	409,867	392,711	363,811	388,065	457,191
19 Bed Wear	2,150,832	2,771,786	227,300	248,068	299,004	263,345	264,764	275,150	287,865
20 Towels	711,304	937,533	71,504	78,647	99,028	77,818	82,796	80,693	82,078
21 Tent, Canvas & Tarpaulin	98,471	110,389	8,680	12,344	8,736	6,613	5,637	8,927	9,633
22 Readymade Garments	2,552,587	3,032,812	224,226	245,628	325,910	301,153	283,788	276,228	297,435
23 Art, Silk & Synthetic Textile	314,771	370,417	24,002	29,610	44,265	32,360	36,842	38,745	35,373
24 Made up Articles (Ex towels & bed)	590,517	756,444	62,758	68,171	79,126	67,104	66,252	64,072	71,155
25 Other Textile Materials	456,478	632,492	54,995	53,958	62,648	57,516	61,676	65,220	65,543
<b>C. Petroleum Group &amp; Coal</b>	<b>273,228</b>	<b>182,303</b>	<b>16,426</b>	<b>20,253</b>	<b>32,908</b>	<b>29,405</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>27,232</b>	<b>2,078</b>
26 Petroleum Crude	185,887	106,773	-	13,107	22,757	28,281	-	24,071	-
27 Petroleum Products (Exl. Naphtha)	40,740	42,617	5,004	2,426	10,151	1,124	1,769	3,161	2,078
28 Petroleum Top Naphtha	46,476	32,901	11,422	4,708	-	-	-	-	-
29 Solid Fuels (Coal)	125	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
<b>D. Other Manufactures Group</b>	<b>3,036,132</b>	<b>3,466,663</b>	<b>273,808</b>	<b>300,486</b>	<b>368,463</b>	<b>328,708</b>	<b>287,179</b>	<b>329,299</b>	<b>262,933</b>
30 Carpets Rugs & Mats	54,226	74,204	4,566	6,355	7,373	5,528	5,793	6,727	7,586
31 Sports Goods	262,366	278,481	21,356	20,388	30,219	26,355	24,202	27,335	27,228
32 Leather Tanned	184,157	161,938	11,176	12,571	16,726	15,950	12,657	15,792	17,451
33 Leather Manufactures	474,025	562,428	47,515	45,123	59,190	62,113	44,206	48,108	52,510
34 Footwear	125,938	131,898	11,796	9,143	18,531	13,145	13,646	11,749	9,168
35 Surgical Goods & Medical Instr.	355,617	428,142	33,514	34,445	39,000	37,970	30,689	29,488	36,796
36 Cutlery	82,637	119,268	9,608	11,008	11,776	9,579	9,226	9,060	10,656
37 Onyx Manufactured	4,074	6,366	390	380	515	1,106	387	395	579
38 Chemicals and Pharm.Products	1,008,408	1,149,084	83,189	107,960	139,149	121,195	113,981	127,328	67,809
39 Engineering Goods	172,663	225,913	18,802	15,895	26,343	20,060	17,814	15,097	17,088
40 Gems	3,595	6,684	360	136	275	232	399	647	634
41 Jewellery	3,240	13,735	1,218	992	643	430	1,231	174	1,403
42 Furniture	3,522	5,208	201	276	706	456	725	888	713
43 Molasses	5,291	78	10	-	8	-	4	5	3
44 Handicrafts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 Cement	259,441	267,910	27,788	33,249	14,325	11,966	9,423	33,813	10,249
46 Guar and Guar Products	36,934	35,326	2,319	2,565	3,684	2,623	2,796	2,693	3,060
<b>E. All Other Items</b>	<b>1,196,042</b>	<b>1,863,979</b>	<b>135,189</b>	<b>168,175</b>	<b>235,922</b>	<b>174,359</b>	<b>171,646</b>	<b>205,984</b>	<b>185,170</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21,393,688</b>	<b>25,304,144</b>	<b>1,887,316</b>	<b>2,101,124</b>	<b>2,728,415</b>	<b>2,339,653</b>	<b>2,247,497</b>	<b>2,408,990</b>	<b>2,465,835</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>4,712,506</b>	<b>7,243,546</b>	<b>496,571</b>	<b>451,075</b>	<b>680,571</b>	<b>593,049</b>	<b>690,485</b>	<b>695,174</b>	<b>708,662</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	169,176	188,718	16,691	14,808	14,189	13,008	12,618	10,199	9,804
2-Wheat un-milled	-	665,170	77,895	28,116	-	-	16,300	30,362	101,420
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	15,518	40,967	3,704	3,087	1,957	1,118	805	1,852	2,924
4-Tea	482,449	515,541	46,032	43,886	44,458	37,185	43,923	43,270	39,798
5-Spices	145,697	174,028	13,360	9,878	16,787	17,373	16,342	13,803	13,828
6-Soya bean Oil	57,732	88,647	7,245	1,697	11,106	2,725	5,288	4,045	283
7-Palm Oil	1,751,612	2,442,277	158,611	150,160	250,881	241,734	282,029	311,230	288,980
8-Sugar	3,291	113,939	17,355	25,027	385	213	52,610	1,677	75,075
9-Pulses	465,818	593,633	40,823	31,185	78,963	64,752	62,654	63,329	39,666
10-All others Food items	1,621,213	2,420,624	114,855	143,230	261,844	214,941	197,917	215,406	136,884
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>6,192,744</b>	<b>8,322,032</b>	<b>604,616</b>	<b>517,168</b>	<b>966,168</b>	<b>765,135</b>	<b>814,961</b>	<b>723,264</b>	<b>714,735</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	734,374	930,209	46,733	42,622	150,690	81,506	95,962	66,987	66,570
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	293,557	350,604	29,327	23,095	33,484	27,373	42,919	39,582	32,836
13-Textile Machinery	587,714	855,492	56,732	43,471	139,285	95,457	123,634	106,518	108,886
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	135,343	73,109	5,542	3,728	6,009	8,234	14,201	7,168	12,142
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	1,134,722	1,457,224	98,359	106,881	153,750	143,801	143,873	128,077	123,238
16-Telecom	1,637,385	2,512,807	226,634	174,034	244,870	181,424	176,076	177,358	172,165
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	79,877	95,612	6,856	6,351	10,227	13,095	9,220	9,762	12,511
18-Other Machinery	1,589,772	2,046,976	134,433	116,986	227,853	214,244	245,075	187,812	186,387
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,512,237</b>	<b>2,745,191</b>	<b>166,536</b>	<b>154,199</b>	<b>297,669</b>	<b>332,711</b>	<b>270,775</b>	<b>339,703</b>	<b>318,556</b>
19-Road Vehicles (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,276,121	2,142,319	98,498	116,275	253,128	261,203	233,838	265,373	232,518
20-Aircrafts, Ships and Boats	207,934	587,836	66,989	36,971	41,228	64,924	35,056	73,858	62,990
21-Others Transport Equipments	28,182	15,037	1,050	952	3,313	6,584	1,881	473	23,048
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>9,280,094</b>	<b>9,747,064</b>	<b>775,172</b>	<b>668,093</b>	<b>1,223,348</b>	<b>1,037,322</b>	<b>1,392,573</b>	<b>1,543,709</b>	<b>1,501,640</b>
22-Petroleum Products	4,189,547	4,640,569	395,570	316,478	535,387	519,241	729,255	799,589	744,708
23-Petroleum Crude	2,606,193	3,189,888	292,941	198,015	408,650	335,847	318,873	510,608	430,944
24-Natural Gas, Liquefied	2,374,721	1,776,145	75,678	141,987	273,657	175,916	332,538	225,699	317,937
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquefied	109,389	133,556	10,962	11,604	5,534	6,290	11,397	7,799	8,023
26. Others	244	6,908	20	9	119	28	511	14	28
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>3,300,944</b>	<b>4,756,378</b>	<b>320,934</b>	<b>298,585</b>	<b>446,081</b>	<b>434,137</b>	<b>489,451</b>	<b>495,567</b>	<b>414,503</b>
27-Raw Cotton	1,341,941	1,892,070	103,156	83,157	149,688	125,019	173,594	186,204	145,268
28-Synthetic Fibre	454,825	723,015	57,777	53,941	77,825	87,265	92,174	82,154	58,303
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	536,936	709,084	60,027	55,288	66,503	71,990	73,714	73,718	64,455
30-Worn Clothing	74,478	124,806	8,810	11,821	13,734	10,395	10,537	8,460	9,690
31-Other Textile Items	892,764	1,307,402	91,164	94,378	138,332	139,469	139,432	145,031	136,787
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>7,031,923</b>	<b>8,522,616</b>	<b>660,922</b>	<b>647,021</b>	<b>1,014,680</b>	<b>784,256</b>	<b>824,520</b>	<b>825,983</b>	<b>889,679</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	522,665	685,668	58,084	87,087	167,709	62,281	92,909	114,279	160,647
33-Insecticides	152,282	177,911	14,251	20,919	14,745	13,965	14,522	19,894	10,767
34-Plastic Material	1,941,355	2,459,385	194,226	174,386	237,647	225,367	212,711	249,515	254,917
35-Medicinal Products	685,264	870,976	65,735	60,467	187,218	68,738	69,377	54,230	62,983
36-Others	3,730,357	4,328,677	328,627	304,162	407,362	413,905	435,000	388,064	400,366
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>3,228,338</b>	<b>4,583,209</b>	<b>315,704</b>	<b>339,650</b>	<b>471,810</b>	<b>420,798</b>	<b>441,280</b>	<b>540,753</b>	<b>545,659</b>
37-Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,185,104	1,627,623	140,153	134,490	121,590	119,229	163,782	196,991	211,183
39-Iron and Steel	1,490,970	2,196,866	129,829	161,474	259,287	229,117	209,434	274,134	266,461
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	223,030	242,719	17,264	15,287	28,448	20,373	22,375	23,895	26,655
41-All other Metals & Articles	329,234	516,002	28,459	28,399	62,485	52,078	45,689	45,732	41,360
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>789,095</b>	<b>1,163,123</b>	<b>98,171</b>	<b>99,955</b>	<b>96,955</b>	<b>87,154</b>	<b>96,486</b>	<b>105,090</b>	<b>90,186</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	130,490	190,169	16,551	14,409	15,173	14,180	18,718	19,215	17,272
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	78,302	300,661	33,178	32,326	22,343	22,524	22,612	26,481	23,319
44-Wood & Cork	151,702	168,721	14,849	13,319	13,961	13,412	13,000	13,638	10,392
45-Jute	30,274	48,470	2,754	6,108	1,396	1,561	3,732	6,860	7,248
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	398,327	455,102	30,839	33,793	44,082	35,476	38,423	38,897	31,954
<b>I. All Others</b>	<b>4,962,128</b>	<b>5,064,991</b>	<b>250,172</b>	<b>302,861</b>	<b>871,095</b>	<b>537,704</b>	<b>510,474</b>	<b>581,385</b>	<b>545,252</b>
<b>I. Imports Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>41,010,008</b>	<b>52,148,151</b>	<b>3,688,799</b>	<b>3,478,606</b>	<b>6,068,378</b>	<b>4,992,265</b>	<b>5,531,007</b>	<b>5,850,630</b>	<b>5,728,872</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,107,270</b>	<b>1,408,000</b>	<b>99,598</b>	<b>93,922</b>	<b>163,846</b>	<b>134,791</b>	<b>149,337</b>	<b>185,465</b>	<b>181,605</b>
<b>III. Imports Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>39,902,738</b>	<b>50,740,151</b>	<b>3,589,201</b>	<b>3,384,684</b>	<b>5,904,531</b>	<b>4,857,474</b>	<b>5,381,669</b>	<b>5,665,165</b>	<b>5,547,266</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,742,361</b>	<b>3,077,853</b>	<b>249,812</b>	<b>97,349</b>	<b>425,431</b>	<b>541,545</b>	<b>616,350</b>	<b>387,810</b>	<b>486,752</b>
<b>Total Imports as Per BOP (III+IV)</b>	<b>43,645,100</b>	<b>53,818,004</b>	<b>3,839,013</b>	<b>3,482,033</b>	<b>6,329,962</b>	<b>5,399,020</b>	<b>5,998,019</b>	<b>6,052,975</b>	<b>6,034,019</b>

## 4.17 Imports by Selected Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

COMMODITIES	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>A. Food Group</b>	<b>5,423,938</b>	<b>8,347,897</b>	<b>731,528</b>	<b>569,967</b>	<b>797,824</b>	<b>647,438</b>	<b>826,018</b>	<b>890,746</b>	<b>763,035</b>
1-Milk, Cream & Milk Food for Infants	162,930	191,509	14,648	17,382	15,832	10,565	9,676	13,292	7,344
2-Wheat un-milled	-	983,326	92,290	114,338	-	-	16,466	82,917	135,450
3-Dry Fruits & Nuts	34,245	78,403	6,018	10,242	2,132	1,768	3,530	5,613	7,240
4-Tea	532,779	580,546	54,015	47,377	43,536	41,127	61,989	48,019	37,171
5-Spices	173,803	224,747	13,983	13,116	19,064	25,960	23,243	20,523	20,915
6-Soya bean Oil	57,548	95,516	18,150	1,350	23,916	12,095	4,503	4,662	2,720
7-Palm Oil	1,841,527	2,668,609	226,280	83,959	271,292	254,017	323,007	314,131	246,117
8-Sugar	3,823	128,654	12,344	88,525	442	18,317	35,514	37,668	58,744
9-Pulses	614,579	709,733	54,673	45,716	86,250	89,599	65,337	68,756	53,327
10-All others Food items	2,002,704	2,686,854	239,127	147,962	335,360	193,990	282,753	295,165	194,007
<b>B. Machinery Group</b>	<b>8,787,151</b>	<b>10,146,564</b>	<b>781,365</b>	<b>533,057</b>	<b>1,282,059</b>	<b>881,726</b>	<b>984,860</b>	<b>981,681</b>	<b>864,812</b>
11-Power Generating Machinery	1,372,927	1,912,444	158,372	70,393	325,301	164,831	175,026	189,923	157,256
12-Office Mach. Incl. Data Processing	376,438	460,162	32,379	30,369	44,475	41,888	56,530	42,240	41,475
13-Textile Machinery	437,426	591,980	38,887	47,033	101,220	65,165	79,262	86,439	65,913
14-Construction & Mining Machinery	192,278	141,259	14,422	7,570	16,157	10,678	9,989	17,967	11,922
15-Electrical Machinery & Apparatus	2,251,260	1,664,283	119,747	91,393	204,994	167,452	184,942	139,956	153,190
16-Telecom	1,861,105	2,593,356	219,954	101,390	256,255	158,493	208,558	270,823	208,678
17-Agricultural Machinery & Implements	93,796	94,679	8,098	8,709	11,769	8,651	9,649	12,654	9,208
18-Other Machinery	2,201,921	2,688,401	189,506	176,200	321,888	264,568	260,904	221,679	217,170
<b>C. Transport Group</b>	<b>1,545,940</b>	<b>2,987,383</b>	<b>151,840</b>	<b>203,768</b>	<b>362,943</b>	<b>312,153</b>	<b>355,352</b>	<b>437,066</b>	<b>379,826</b>
19-Road Motor Veh. (Build Unit, Ckd/Skd)	1,279,051	2,458,218	111,436	151,703	277,938	258,406	315,114	323,820	277,097
20-Aircrafts Ships and Boats	250,968	513,625	39,266	51,614	79,074	52,831	39,695	112,324	101,960
21-Others Transport Equipments	15,921	15,540	1,138	451	5,931	916	543	922	769
<b>D. Petroleum Group</b>	<b>10,411,546</b>	<b>11,357,853</b>	<b>805,086</b>	<b>840,484</b>	<b>1,475,680</b>	<b>1,330,287</b>	<b>1,756,826</b>	<b>1,505,834</b>	<b>1,604,342</b>
22-Petroleum Products	4,732,798	5,160,138	375,698	381,417	728,639	647,466	891,951	636,282	719,038
23-Petroleum Crude	2,722,025	3,107,314	248,944	187,023	382,684	376,416	442,468	436,019	365,288
24-Natural Gas, Liquified	2,662,206	2,617,127	146,593	225,866	314,305	271,669	379,744	373,188	475,309
25. Petroleum Gas, Liquified	294,288	472,931	33,842	46,158	50,014	34,736	42,620	60,286	44,701
26. Others	227	343	9	20	38	-	43	59	6
<b>E. Textile Group</b>	<b>2,529,442</b>	<b>3,866,096</b>	<b>285,093</b>	<b>275,378</b>	<b>352,736</b>	<b>401,120</b>	<b>372,780</b>	<b>415,133</b>	<b>386,336</b>
27-Raw Cotton	880,111	1,479,685	88,566	83,741	162,247	98,155	108,986	135,664	149,562
28-Synthetic Fibre	427,399	629,097	57,194	52,618	53,467	92,345	70,004	82,021	64,457
29-Synthetic & artificial Silk Yarn	503,573	655,730	61,616	52,860	33,461	86,534	67,724	72,174	49,757
30-Worn Clothing	168,765	309,571	15,505	14,943	38,650	38,948	39,712	34,319	32,540
31-Other Textile Items	549,595	792,013	62,212	71,216	64,911	85,138	86,354	90,955	90,020
<b>F. Agricultural &amp; Other Chemical Group</b>	<b>7,353,685</b>	<b>9,299,619</b>	<b>722,387</b>	<b>679,883</b>	<b>1,112,246</b>	<b>993,091</b>	<b>1,220,475</b>	<b>1,205,201</b>	<b>1,132,160</b>
32-Fertilizer Manufactured	568,868	718,756	66,715	77,781	177,803	86,909	93,707	75,227	227,916
33-Insecticides	185,603	188,988	20,296	12,682	18,689	12,357	12,756	12,029	11,806
34-Plastic Material	1,907,337	2,472,798	188,400	186,059	216,794	236,114	265,833	252,921	209,581
35-Medicinal Products	997,427	1,390,126	107,908	81,256	244,047	234,097	455,254	458,172	287,091
36-Others	3,694,450	4,528,951	339,068	322,105	454,913	423,614	392,925	406,852	395,766
<b>G. Metal Group</b>	<b>4,057,552</b>	<b>4,897,098</b>	<b>412,132</b>	<b>390,666</b>	<b>402,182</b>	<b>497,365</b>	<b>511,072</b>	<b>533,886</b>	<b>563,529</b>
37-Gold	11,627	8,973	1,056	1,308	464	757	2,235	1,312	1,322
38-Iron and Steel Scrap	1,521,957	1,857,671	180,466	161,203	147,751	133,489	175,065	191,991	204,048
39-Iron and Steel	1,537,973	1,959,984	150,602	151,046	146,006	234,846	236,253	238,922	271,959
40-Aluminum Wrought & Worked	143,123	175,220	12,464	11,276	19,426	17,428	16,991	19,081	16,949
41-All other Metals & Articles	842,872	895,250	67,544	65,833	88,535	110,845	80,528	82,580	69,251
<b>H. Miscellaneous Group</b>	<b>809,291</b>	<b>1,218,094</b>	<b>107,499</b>	<b>102,863</b>	<b>105,400</b>	<b>88,988</b>	<b>92,788</b>	<b>107,510</b>	<b>85,547</b>
42-Rubber Crude Incl. Synth/Reclaimed	159,199	230,499	22,553	18,340	12,988	16,751	17,287	22,257	16,704
43-Rubber Tyres & Tubes	107,962	374,800	39,793	37,932	33,980	21,214	21,699	27,424	23,699
44-Wood & Cork	118,731	117,195	10,414	10,046	13,887	9,520	9,908	8,643	5,929
45-Jute	30,790	53,275	2,607	4,422	1,862	1,384	4,521	5,453	4,706
46-Paper & Paper Board & Manuf. thereof	392,609	442,325	32,132	32,123	42,683	40,119	39,373	43,733	34,509
<b>I. All other Items</b>	<b>3,634,347</b>	<b>4,259,286</b>	<b>299,616</b>	<b>293,478</b>	<b>460,681</b>	<b>422,850</b>	<b>456,736</b>	<b>486,189</b>	<b>606,553</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44,552,898</b>	<b>56,379,890</b>	<b>4,296,546</b>	<b>3,889,544</b>	<b>6,351,751</b>	<b>5,575,018</b>	<b>6,576,907</b>	<b>6,563,246</b>	<b>6,386,140</b>



## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>22,536,060</b>	<b>25,631,992</b>	<b>1,955,047</b>	<b>1,968,958</b>	<b>2,492,011</b>	<b>2,251,024</b>	<b>2,348,046</b>	<b>2,633,982</b>	<b>2,447,979</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>46,742</b>	<b>34,663</b>	<b>2,089</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>2,432</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>4,009</b>	<b>2,386</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>111,389</b>	<b>106,708</b>	<b>10,023</b>	<b>7,360</b>	<b>15,765</b>	<b>11,125</b>	<b>10,447</b>	<b>11,988</b>	<b>12,174</b>
Mexico	81,418	76,899	6,899	5,581	12,298	7,074	6,834	8,285	7,830
Others	29,971	29,809	3,124	1,779	3,467	4,052	3,614	3,703	4,344
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>219,854</b>	<b>256,939</b>	<b>22,893</b>	<b>16,313</b>	<b>29,283</b>	<b>25,406</b>	<b>29,072</b>	<b>29,105</b>	<b>29,193</b>
Argentina	32,694	35,931	3,125	2,843	4,373	4,134	3,335	5,167	4,416
Brazil	65,251	76,816	8,013	4,973	7,214	5,773	8,432	7,619	7,988
Uruguay	4,374	6,085	343	506	619	1,064	326	1,042	847
Others	117,535	138,106	11,412	7,990	17,077	14,434	16,979	15,278	15,942
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>4,186,859</b>	<b>5,342,666</b>	<b>399,731</b>	<b>435,349</b>	<b>586,811</b>	<b>535,134</b>	<b>539,693</b>	<b>582,531</b>	<b>565,426</b>
Canada	270,138	311,795	23,647	21,781	31,245	31,818	31,116	28,587	33,884
USA	3,915,226	5,029,425	375,907	413,433	555,506	503,118	508,364	553,862	531,515
Others	1,495	1,446	176	135	61	198	214	82	27
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>572,355</b>	<b>708,450</b>	<b>50,368</b>	<b>51,197</b>	<b>65,989</b>	<b>62,677</b>	<b>61,622</b>	<b>61,502</b>	<b>57,452</b>
Hungary	13,315	23,936	1,817	1,534	1,762	3,449	2,051	2,209	1,732
Romania	25,579	38,535	3,054	2,885	4,276	4,133	4,453	4,426	4,826
Russian Federation	130,093	163,970	8,489	7,470	15,242	11,446	9,687	9,983	10,205
Ukraine	52,627	52,878	3,885	3,151	4,158	5,890	4,008	4,993	3,718
Others	350,741	429,131	33,123	36,157	40,551	37,758	41,422	39,891	36,970
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,182,861</b>	<b>2,687,729</b>	<b>206,226</b>	<b>230,062</b>	<b>244,652</b>	<b>238,625</b>	<b>221,136</b>	<b>257,106</b>	<b>310,753</b>
Denmark	196,566	240,894	21,221	21,805	24,170	19,622	17,838	22,428	18,123
Finland	28,249	28,143	1,520	2,064	2,855	2,404	1,898	2,014	1,945
Norway	55,486	55,559	4,570	4,986	4,511	5,389	5,995	4,708	6,766
Sweden	128,586	188,502	14,427	15,260	14,460	17,425	13,171	14,957	13,178
United Kingdom	1,638,544	2,047,090	153,742	174,853	187,047	180,222	170,604	198,842	256,903
Others	135,430	127,540	10,746	11,094	11,609	13,563	11,630	14,158	13,838
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,964,813</b>	<b>1,929,345</b>	<b>150,672</b>	<b>159,456</b>	<b>174,215</b>	<b>196,252</b>	<b>184,724</b>	<b>214,715</b>	<b>199,983</b>
Greece	72,090	78,067	9,322	5,855	6,723	6,153	6,208	9,940	9,932
Italy	751,921	773,480	64,242	62,312	74,887	89,971	70,256	92,549	75,095
Spain	870,920	801,759	58,728	72,773	65,891	70,001	78,160	76,919	91,415
Others	269,882	276,039	18,380	18,515	26,713	30,126	30,101	35,307	23,541
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,344,183</b>	<b>3,779,951</b>	<b>312,983</b>	<b>312,797</b>	<b>365,580</b>	<b>341,879</b>	<b>347,726</b>	<b>374,192</b>	<b>353,897</b>
Belgium	516,977	583,613	46,992	40,311	64,431	58,173	58,963	50,240	60,550
France	422,144	435,453	32,106	46,429	40,594	40,427	39,378	39,240	44,915
Germany	1,302,991	1,511,227	140,587	126,210	145,354	129,042	136,217	141,002	129,933
Netherlands	982,263	1,118,172	85,032	87,071	108,079	96,822	101,812	130,020	108,658
Switzerland	97,563	108,404	5,923	9,979	4,937	14,849	9,219	11,127	7,534
Others	22,245	23,081	2,343	2,796	2,184	2,566	2,137	2,563	2,307
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>659,858</b>	<b>495,684</b>	<b>40,060</b>	<b>36,874</b>	<b>51,499</b>	<b>43,936</b>	<b>46,059</b>	<b>45,568</b>	<b>45,944</b>
Kenya	246,405	175,736	15,976	14,302	16,625	15,769	16,049	13,306	10,250
Mauritius	29,612	16,911	574	723	1,965	1,412	1,682	1,227	2,015
United Republic of Tanzania	68,570	48,492	4,438	3,892	4,420	2,819	4,661	4,006	4,184
Others	315,271	254,545	19,072	17,958	28,488	23,936	23,666	27,029	29,494

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>32,524</b>	<b>45,872</b>	<b>2,902</b>	<b>2,032</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>1,892</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>159,148</b>	<b>153,543</b>	<b>12,192</b>	<b>8,777</b>	<b>18,053</b>	<b>13,889</b>	<b>29,034</b>	<b>15,880</b>	<b>16,605</b>
Egypt	87,707	87,171	5,088	4,507	9,478	7,461	23,202	9,150	7,229
Morocco	24,172	23,905	2,832	1,758	2,609	2,075	2,047	2,002	3,210
Others	47,268	42,468	4,272	2,513	5,966	4,352	3,784	4,728	6,166
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>174,943</b>	<b>198,041</b>	<b>21,183</b>	<b>18,984</b>	<b>14,538</b>	<b>16,269</b>	<b>13,713</b>	<b>18,858</b>	<b>17,867</b>
South Africa	160,664	182,293	19,731	17,472	13,411	15,312	12,838	17,883	17,315
Others	14,279	15,748	1,452	1512.69	1,127	957	875	975.464	552.427
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>357,827</b>	<b>274,240</b>	<b>18,345</b>	<b>17,752</b>	<b>16,307</b>	<b>10,181</b>	<b>25,654</b>	<b>23,120</b>	<b>17,914</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,264,130</b>	<b>2,761,042</b>	<b>193,279</b>	<b>191,153</b>	<b>266,330</b>	<b>224,895</b>	<b>216,443</b>	<b>290,046</b>	<b>285,352</b>
China	1,663,962	2,043,288	128,964	132,847	211,238	165,787	172,950	220,442	204,392
Hong Kong	217,850	224,308	20,101	15,593	23,625	17,391	14,742	22,332	27,009
Japan	186,493	175,584	16,111	14,538	16,844	17,073	13,850	15,265	15,529
Republic of Korea	185,067	170,365	14,729	13,423	14,544	14,389	14,056	12,843	15,015
Others	10,758	147,497	13,373	14,751	79	10,255	845	19,164	23,408
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>2,057,538</b>	<b>1,989,947</b>	<b>154,938</b>	<b>153,506</b>	<b>207,879</b>	<b>122,090</b>	<b>155,973</b>	<b>148,511</b>	<b>138,600</b>
Afghanistan	890,052	983,295	86,083	86,696	87,915	38,613	57,058	31,975	31,074
Bangladesh	695,102	616,024	41,619	42,290	64,490	51,033	55,382	68,974	67,121
India	28,644	2,327	522	536.085	44	54	3	42.594	25.922
Iran	55	155	-	0	-	-	-	0	0
Sri Lanka	289,120	270,320	20,338	16,049	32,682	25,991	26,778	28,248	27,886
Others	154,565	117,826	6,376	7,935	22,748	6,400	16,751	19,270	12,493
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>923,407</b>	<b>959,036</b>	<b>63,668</b>	<b>59,558</b>	<b>86,659</b>	<b>100,938</b>	<b>80,166</b>	<b>97,283</b>	<b>97,094</b>
Indonesia	95,866	140,892	7,693	7,875	8,493	5,127	5,885	10,234	8,782
Malaysia	231,515	236,105	11,711	12,683	23,402	35,359	20,131	27,859	32,244
Singapore	178,556	183,156	14,520	14,104	13,522	24,483	12,295	20,366	15,911
Thailand	168,361	136,097	9,398	8,277	13,513	9,352	6,419	6,529	8,025
Others	249,109	262,786	20,346	16,620	27,730	26,617	35,437	32,295	32,132
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,979,194</b>	<b>2,905,982</b>	<b>224,639</b>	<b>232,479</b>	<b>279,006</b>	<b>218,207</b>	<b>255,437</b>	<b>273,886</b>	<b>246,931</b>
Bahrain	69,979	55,634	5,062	5,070	4,979	4,402	4,757	4,924	4,776
Jordan	34,240	31,903	2,416	2,787	3,394	1,900	2,397	3,211	3,110
Kuwait	112,851	138,747	10,803	10,959	10,779	8,749	10,466	11,496	10,836
Saudi Arabia	454,420	465,790	35,621	35,621	36,618	28,254	31,619	33,148	34,379
Turkey	283,923	268,263	24,109	14,190	29,577	24,491	28,206	25,408	25,577
United Arab Emirates	1,588,328	1,487,141	110,532	126,470	152,285	114,536	137,180	155,486	132,909
Others	435,453	458,505	36,096	37,382	41,374	35,875	40,811	40,212	35,344
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>254,294</b>	<b>339,548</b>	<b>24,406</b>	<b>20,615</b>	<b>30,389</b>	<b>31,710</b>	<b>26,996</b>	<b>26,510</b>	<b>25,086</b>
Australia	205,029	269,562	19,424	16,970	25,788	26,913	22,641	21,525	19,744
New Zealand	43,148	52,141	4,222	3,229	3,743	4,412	3,959	4,444	4,911
Others	6,118	17,846	760	415.495	858	385	395	540.775	432.159
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>48,880</b>	<b>46,866</b>	<b>2,312</b>	<b>2,534</b>	<b>5,807</b>	<b>3,907</b>	<b>3,605</b>	<b>4,323</b>	<b>4,432</b>
<b>I. Export Receipts through Banks</b>	<b>22,540,800</b>	<b>25,016,250</b>	<b>1,912,910</b>	<b>1,959,577</b>	<b>2,463,031</b>	<b>2,201,338</b>	<b>2,250,972</b>	<b>2,480,911</b>	<b>2,428,983</b>
<b>II. Freight on Export</b>	<b>216,682</b>	<b>211,930</b>	<b>22,999</b>	<b>22,595</b>	<b>20,139</b>	<b>20,139</b>	<b>22,968</b>	<b>26,055</b>	<b>26,055</b>
<b>III. Export Receipts Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>22,324,118</b>	<b>24,804,320</b>	<b>1,889,911</b>	<b>1,936,982</b>	<b>2,442,891</b>	<b>2,181,199</b>	<b>2,228,004</b>	<b>2,454,856</b>	<b>2,402,928</b>
<b>IV. Other Exports</b>	<b>211,941</b>	<b>827,672</b>	<b>66,137</b>	<b>31,976</b>	<b>49,120</b>	<b>69,825</b>	<b>120,041</b>	<b>179,125</b>	<b>45,051</b>

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>21,393,688</b>	<b>25,304,143</b>	<b>1,583,719</b>	<b>1,887,316</b>	<b>1,670,691</b>	<b>2,728,415</b>	<b>2,339,653</b>	<b>2,247,497</b>	<b>2,408,990</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>34,317</b>	<b>26,160</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>1,978</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>2,744</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>2,686</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>107,802</b>	<b>113,916</b>	<b>5,583</b>	<b>7,115</b>	<b>9,880</b>	<b>16,717</b>	<b>12,677</b>	<b>14,121</b>	<b>13,018</b>
Mexico	80,830	79,094	3,547	4,893	7,306	10,722	8,833	8,934	7,645
Others	26,972	34,822	2,036	2,222	2,573	5,996	3,844	5,187	5,373
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>223,347</b>	<b>284,504</b>	<b>15,939</b>	<b>16,634</b>	<b>23,031</b>	<b>32,758</b>	<b>34,005</b>	<b>27,782</b>	<b>30,947</b>
Argentina	32,389	37,187	3,077	2,794	2,868	4,665	5,496	4,288	2,767
Brazil	67,945	82,993	5,076	5,191	6,331	7,305	9,341	6,524	8,177
Uruguay	4,941	5,311	240	251	340	406	608	922	439
Others	118,072	159,011	7,546	8,398	13,493	20,383	18,560	16,047	19,564
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,987,399</b>	<b>5,478,133</b>	<b>354,281</b>	<b>420,977</b>	<b>445,834</b>	<b>664,470</b>	<b>520,941</b>	<b>558,868</b>	<b>489,317</b>
Canada	272,910	320,407	19,888	23,423	18,751	37,448	34,631	27,236	40,522
USA	3,714,428	5,157,646	334,368	397,549	427,083	627,021	486,292	531,628	448,749
Others	61	80	25	4	-	-	18	3	45
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>552,405</b>	<b>724,994</b>	<b>36,602</b>	<b>47,469</b>	<b>38,577</b>	<b>75,409</b>	<b>63,145</b>	<b>50,908</b>	<b>53,837</b>
Hungary	10,257	18,761	1,126	1,630	1,297	3,376	2,825	1,593	2,297
Romania	27,637	42,458	2,509	3,383	3,035	5,796	4,793	3,588	4,592
Russian Federation	129,516	172,372	5,069	6,094	7,166	12,030	9,991	6,955	7,562
Ukraine	53,700	60,868	2,338	3,140	2,584	8,561	4,190	4,335	4,062
Others	331,294	430,534	25,561	33,222	24,495	45,647	41,346	34,437	35,324
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>2,048,722</b>	<b>2,658,568</b>	<b>176,378</b>	<b>208,571</b>	<b>161,398</b>	<b>253,224</b>	<b>250,624</b>	<b>205,242</b>	<b>239,212</b>
Denmark	185,016	248,456	15,690	18,762	9,555	29,310	16,985	11,840	16,895
Finland	27,991	32,056	1,380	2,477	2,492	2,643	3,006	1,627	2,719
Norway	57,273	57,151	3,790	4,667	3,259	5,830	6,045	5,262	6,693
Sweden	121,898	159,302	10,352	9,881	8,862	17,866	14,228	12,615	14,190
United Kingdom	1,521,218	2,030,051	135,013	160,879	129,822	184,827	196,851	161,398	184,158
Others	135,327	131,552	10,153	11,906	7,408	12,748	13,510	12,500	14,557
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>1,905,642</b>	<b>2,063,293</b>	<b>144,025</b>	<b>169,834</b>	<b>125,329</b>	<b>233,213</b>	<b>182,398</b>	<b>224,433</b>	<b>208,921</b>
Greece	74,781	77,515	4,341	5,964	6,272	8,151	6,868	8,824	8,575
Italy	730,185	788,628	53,760	67,811	46,243	99,719	70,927	87,596	77,919
Spain	828,256	876,947	62,734	71,360	46,392	88,944	83,265	99,443	92,129
Others	272,419	320,203	23,190	24,699	26,422	36,399	21,338	28,571	30,297
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,227,121</b>	<b>3,828,283</b>	<b>257,558</b>	<b>292,452</b>	<b>220,821</b>	<b>392,934</b>	<b>379,561</b>	<b>329,162</b>	<b>386,066</b>
Belgium	552,856	637,352	41,871	46,023	42,661	69,608	58,763	51,935	65,075
France	366,175	412,538	24,055	36,656	26,874	47,649	37,305	34,221	44,634
Germany	1,264,009	1,505,542	106,567	116,769	77,875	143,614	151,804	119,878	146,697
Netherlands	1,019,242	1,246,227	83,310	89,127	72,142	129,520	128,664	121,038	126,498
Switzerland	12,827	14,077	1,061	2,718	623	1,104	1,712	1,282	1,442
Others	12,012	12,548	694	1,158	646	1,439	1,313	808	1,719
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>767,532</b>	<b>664,357</b>	<b>33,743</b>	<b>50,627</b>	<b>46,861</b>	<b>69,319</b>	<b>59,307</b>	<b>69,335</b>	<b>65,204</b>
Kenya	289,419	241,045	10,413	18,241	15,279	24,213	18,558	22,385	19,270
Mauritius	20,032	12,867	387	577	657	1,392	1,827	1,415	1,413
United Republic of Tanzania	99,050	90,299	5,962	6,565	4,644	9,490	9,004	12,984	10,742
Others	359,031	320,145	16,981	25,244	26,280	34,225	29,918	32,551	33,779

## 4.18 Exports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>49,802</b>	<b>61,192</b>	<b>3,309</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>2,728</b>	<b>4,103</b>	<b>2,893</b>	<b>2,746</b>	<b>5,161</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>162,287</b>	<b>178,950</b>	<b>9,781</b>	<b>12,636</b>	<b>9,006</b>	<b>25,398</b>	<b>26,252</b>	<b>15,399</b>	<b>20,332</b>
Egypt	80,662	88,080	4,793	6,682	4,343	13,772	8,089	9,220	9,043
Morocco	23,901	26,438	1,495	2,099	1,071	3,044	2,861	1,257	3,615
Others	57,725	64,431	3,493	3,855	3,592	8,581	15,302	4,922	7,673
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>186,095</b>	<b>217,949</b>	<b>16,070</b>	<b>18,736</b>	<b>13,388</b>	<b>21,538</b>	<b>16,830</b>	<b>17,556</b>	<b>20,848</b>
South Africa	179,630	211,189	15,653	17,855	12,996	20,665	16,196	16,761	19,946
Others	6,465	6,760	417	882	392	873	634	795	902
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>313,691</b>	<b>250,738</b>	<b>17,481</b>	<b>22,956</b>	<b>13,204</b>	<b>14,281</b>	<b>20,787</b>	<b>19,531</b>	<b>15,147</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>2,219,578</b>	<b>2,955,318</b>	<b>129,810</b>	<b>171,827</b>	<b>189,509</b>	<b>290,740</b>	<b>250,614</b>	<b>235,073</b>	<b>320,673</b>
China	1,735,119	2,437,663	94,303	127,462	156,487	242,024	200,944	201,965	278,024
Hong Kong	73,334	93,348	4,529	6,703	5,400	7,544	5,345	5,133	6,442
Japan	171,536	176,244	12,762	15,393	12,855	17,824	21,606	12,764	15,901
Republic of Korea	177,362	187,652	15,571	19,098	10,745	16,231	14,884	10,542	15,039
Others	62,227	60,411	2,645	3,172	4,022	7,118	7,834	4,669	5,266
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,940,628</b>	<b>2,123,186</b>	<b>148,233</b>	<b>174,756</b>	<b>147,543</b>	<b>217,390</b>	<b>179,025</b>	<b>154,166</b>	<b>187,263</b>
Afghanistan	855,038	1,023,562	79,548	94,582	65,543	83,646	50,528	49,569	50,727
Bangladesh	653,887	651,578	43,075	52,566	50,839	64,402	73,764	64,490	86,733
India	8,044	78	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	300,746	275,799	19,116	20,961	20,175	21,858	27,918	25,621	30,895
Others	122,909	172,170	6,489	6,642	10,986	47,485	26,816	14,485	18,909
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>901,339</b>	<b>972,145</b>	<b>61,130</b>	<b>62,123</b>	<b>59,645</b>	<b>114,097</b>	<b>127,758</b>	<b>66,478</b>	<b>117,162</b>
Indonesia	111,260	149,456	10,157	6,111	7,731	7,554	7,300	8,045	5,984
Malaysia	267,135	239,812	10,871	14,132	19,231	31,178	54,602	20,788	32,421
Singapore	53,913	82,330	19,138	4,588	4,229	4,728	4,795	4,411	5,155
Thailand	180,491	173,521	5,379	9,850	9,466	35,363	10,106	6,611	36,037
Others	288,541	327,026	15,585	27,442	18,988	35,274	50,955	26,623	37,565
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>2,516,470</b>	<b>2,348,817</b>	<b>149,446</b>	<b>179,522</b>	<b>137,709</b>	<b>264,781</b>	<b>181,030</b>	<b>225,875</b>	<b>205,527</b>
Bahrain	70,170	58,672	5,826	4,462	3,206	6,931	4,126	5,219	7,472
Jordan	38,477	27,350	1,982	2,232	2,860	2,425	2,692	3,923	2,640
Kuwait	104,187	115,743	6,466	11,277	7,638	10,487	7,449	16,133	11,607
Saudi Arabia	443,002	415,894	25,616	30,633	21,478	36,618	23,139	29,427	35,309
Turkey	262,678	273,893	24,279	19,403	19,110	32,146	25,277	26,012	24,525
United Arab Emirates	1,134,724	1,007,182	59,740	76,137	60,989	123,773	84,670	98,212	86,759
Others	463,233	450,083	25,536	35,377	22,430	52,401	33,676	46,949	37,216
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>245,361</b>	<b>328,683</b>	<b>22,761</b>	<b>23,924</b>	<b>24,378</b>	<b>34,723</b>	<b>29,363</b>	<b>28,737</b>	<b>27,344</b>
Australia	207,385	281,685	20,264	20,101	21,824	30,427	25,005	24,069	21,769
New Zealand	37,977	46,998	2,496	3,823	2,554	4,296	4,359	4,668	5,575
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>4,151</b>	<b>24,959</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>327</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul <sup>R</sup>	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>43,645,100</b>	<b>53,818,004</b>	<b>3,839,013</b>	<b>3,482,033</b>	<b>6,329,962</b>	<b>5,399,020</b>	<b>5,998,019</b>	<b>6,052,975</b>	<b>6,034,019</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>22,488</b>	<b>32,754</b>	<b>1,421</b>	<b>3,034</b>	<b>3,946</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>1,077</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>53,088</b>	<b>57,109</b>	<b>3,893</b>	<b>3,778</b>	<b>7,339</b>	<b>6,407</b>	<b>12,791</b>	<b>9,909</b>	<b>3,085</b>
Mexico	43,984	39,223	2,349	<b>1,809</b>	5,950	5,812	11,355	<b>2,214</b>	<b>2,125</b>
Others	9,104	17,886	1,544	<b>1,969</b>	1,389	595	1,436	<b>7,695</b>	<b>960</b>
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>614,974</b>	<b>897,667</b>	<b>38,799</b>	<b>33,085</b>	<b>161,769</b>	<b>112,853</b>	<b>126,703</b>	<b>92,272</b>	<b>44,303</b>
Argentina	68,860	80,320	9,036	4,272	9,304	7,741	8,963	11,594	4,050
Brazil	515,193	795,824	27,926	26,578	151,327	99,938	114,072	78,784	35,494
Uruguay	16,515	6,715	823	1,089	48	1,818	266	782	766
Others	14,405	14,809	1,015	1,147	1,091	3,356	3,402	1,112	3,993
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>2,578,783</b>	<b>2,910,394</b>	<b>168,320</b>	<b>163,647</b>	<b>271,182</b>	<b>251,869</b>	<b>228,037</b>	<b>286,039</b>	<b>200,786</b>
Canada	326,261	463,661	35,226	12,902	23,825	20,669	27,576	27,891	22,664
USA	2,251,298	2,445,991	133,055	150,675	247,317	231,166	200,461	258,135	178,084
Others	1,224	742	39	70	41	34	-	13	38
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>415,393</b>	<b>1,135,382</b>	<b>106,999</b>	<b>89,401</b>	<b>75,226</b>	<b>34,357</b>	<b>66,680</b>	<b>127,478</b>	<b>145,256</b>
Hungary	11,693	13,551	1,306	999	1,330	536	1,729	1,358	505
Romania	18,083	18,199	1,706	867	965	1,848	3,364	2,939	5,457
Russian Federation	218,200	593,611	12,225	31,298	40,512	17,226	13,799	13,528	10,816
Ukraine	47,298	298,080	78,162	46,184	16,224	2,001	28,252	88,420	110,239
Others	120,119	211,942	13,601	10,054	16,195	12,747	19,536	21,233	18,238
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,146,831</b>	<b>1,330,264</b>	<b>100,316</b>	<b>110,100</b>	<b>172,174</b>	<b>90,598</b>	<b>103,195</b>	<b>132,308</b>	<b>119,693</b>
Denmark	80,890	82,356	6,375	5,627	6,770	12,222	6,861	5,818	4,625
Finland	52,155	73,039	10,193	6,374	11,898	5,366	3,538	15,800	6,425
Norway	16,567	23,821	1,500	2,463	3,091	2,725	2,840	2,930	3,644
Sweden	240,925	301,405	11,119	24,194	44,253	14,834	13,139	19,230	12,850
United Kingdom	692,551	780,086	66,054	67,094	98,077	51,477	69,315	80,618	86,937
Others	63,743	69,557	5,077	4,349	8,084	3,974	7,502	7,912	5,211
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>760,211</b>	<b>898,947</b>	<b>49,563</b>	<b>51,809</b>	<b>122,126</b>	<b>124,189</b>	<b>79,430</b>	<b>100,016</b>	<b>127,677</b>
Greece	26,868	54,235	802	2,841	4,414	1,236	1,883	3,787	2,427
Italy	509,916	568,009	35,144	35,869	73,938	87,898	49,972	43,896	48,803
Spain	189,465	213,676	10,760	11,175	29,639	23,697	23,797	39,205	73,326
Others	33,962	63,026	2,858	1,923	14,136	11,358	3,778	13,128	3,121
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>3,039,429</b>	<b>3,629,365</b>	<b>238,532</b>	<b>241,057</b>	<b>343,447</b>	<b>340,900</b>	<b>347,917</b>	<b>355,305</b>	<b>307,596</b>
Belgium	306,937	419,822	29,584	26,082	47,933	38,699	41,270	43,039	49,064
France	356,109	349,555	25,377	24,121	30,387	35,381	32,417	33,623	32,130
Germany	949,280	1,148,035	80,014	82,611	129,955	96,320	113,737	105,984	85,559
Netherlands	668,013	465,645	36,720	25,438	28,073	76,419	79,111	69,629	87,312
Switzerland	649,016	1,103,053	56,123	72,470	92,342	79,952	65,923	86,012	42,832
Others	110,075	143,255	10,715	10,336	14,758	14,129	15,459	17,018	10,699
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>563,679</b>	<b>576,205</b>	<b>60,420</b>	<b>50,339</b>	<b>43,228</b>	<b>38,017</b>	<b>53,018</b>	<b>65,058</b>	<b>54,058</b>
Kenya	419,210	440,225	37,827	39,551	35,920	28,059	40,178	37,332	34,366
Mauritius	4,530	7,747	1,019	1,319	669	501	1,242	458	988
United Republic of Tanzania	82,288	45,934	3,318	4,108	2,130	1,421	6,277	13,176	10,809
Others	57,650	82,299	18,255	5,361	4,509	8,036	5,321	14,092	7,895

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Sep	Oct	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep <sup>R</sup>	Oct <sup>P</sup>
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>9,407</b>	<b>89,411</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>11,272</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>2,313</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>61,990</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>680,703</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>38,974</b>	<b>56,481</b>	<b>74,308</b>	<b>91,405</b>	<b>41,457</b>	<b>49,728</b>	<b>150,927</b>
Egypt	271,368	286,536	14,150	17,161	53,347	50,651	14,018	14,589	86,146
Morocco	312,471	334,102	24,515	38,838	20,021	40,587	27,266	34,431	64,542
Others	96,864	17,357	309	482	939	167	173	708	240
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>825,938</b>	<b>913,877</b>	<b>50,977</b>	<b>66,991</b>	<b>121,392</b>	<b>100,548</b>	<b>121,594</b>	<b>119,122</b>	<b>173,621</b>
South Africa	812,072	888,157	49,332	65,170	119,992	97,445	118,717	115,055	159,679
Others	13,866	25,720	1,645	1,821	1,400	3,104	2,877	4,067	13,942
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>260,114</b>	<b>151,820</b>	<b>1,917</b>	<b>23,822</b>	<b>16,685</b>	<b>10,220</b>	<b>56,168</b>	<b>24,133</b>	<b>15,423</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>12,009,678</b>	<b>16,812,626</b>	<b>1,123,266</b>	<b>1,052,791</b>	<b>2,162,481</b>	<b>1,701,990</b>	<b>1,750,695</b>	<b>1,687,020</b>	<b>1,744,317</b>
China	9,568,121	13,306,143	894,730	800,558	1,845,246	1,311,976	1,392,436	1,309,432	1,394,619
Hong Kong	650,360	688,960	64,073	63,213	60,324	42,944	80,877	56,377	31,656
Japan	1,033,610	1,497,085	72,873	107,118	124,961	181,887	160,332	181,789	205,557
Republic of Korea	752,937	1,315,640	91,365	81,273	131,945	165,165	116,531	139,037	112,335
Others	4,650	4,798	225	629	4	17	520	385	150
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>626,889</b>	<b>582,686</b>	<b>42,420</b>	<b>46,758</b>	<b>53,296</b>	<b>45,016</b>	<b>44,269</b>	<b>56,401</b>	<b>55,644</b>
Afghanistan	121,832	179,228	8,306	13,768	15,501	12,405	6,555	14,628	14,163
Bangladesh	48,733	76,134	4,305	8,076	3,082	3,518	6,209	7,719	10,812
India	373,561	183,785	18,510	15,649	16,954	13,833	15,034	13,635	12,366
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	70,997	85,090	7,534	5,522	7,643	6,910	7,182	7,918	6,188
Others	11,766	58,449	3,765	3,743	10,115	8,350	9,289	12,500	12,116
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>5,358,793</b>	<b>7,165,823</b>	<b>482,627</b>	<b>499,772</b>	<b>759,256</b>	<b>713,698</b>	<b>777,048</b>	<b>812,262</b>	<b>769,271</b>
Indonesia	1,029,945	1,312,419	76,838	74,942	164,117	163,367	210,746	218,494	192,316
Malaysia	948,428	1,187,313	90,126	75,413	93,596	102,128	111,303	128,295	162,925
Singapore	2,371,885	3,115,898	202,898	245,506	347,796	293,646	318,090	292,163	243,228
Thailand	714,475	1,067,743	75,108	60,148	106,003	113,901	102,941	137,152	129,265
Others	294,059	482,451	37,656	43,762	47,745	40,656	33,968	36,159	41,538
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>11,494,938</b>	<b>13,558,399</b>	<b>1,140,160</b>	<b>929,934</b>	<b>1,601,374</b>	<b>1,227,973</b>	<b>1,632,102</b>	<b>1,803,111</b>	<b>1,651,254</b>
Bahrain	127,867	226,081	4,921	22,255	44,307	39,699	11,840	107,916	49,975
Jordan	15,387	18,296	1,946	1,739	1,899	2,868	1,230	2,253	2,320
Kuwait	1,020,313	1,354,908	108,127	149,248	187,906	158,341	219,105	126,824	153,186
Saudi Arabia	1,318,703	2,389,503	219,790	187,583	283,485	293,472	264,508	417,237	379,064
Turkey	608,263	866,628	40,815	33,588	111,292	48,976	51,929	61,736	48,631
United Arab Emirates	6,358,742	6,961,936	688,996	407,298	738,858	525,282	827,009	958,831	943,996
Others	2,045,664	1,741,046	75,565	128,222	233,628	159,337	256,481	128,313	74,083
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>258,593</b>	<b>427,951</b>	<b>19,959</b>	<b>29,241</b>	<b>40,434</b>	<b>57,038</b>	<b>36,567</b>	<b>63,595</b>	<b>36,916</b>
Australia	222,677	381,983	16,039	26,206	37,098	52,807	32,023	59,866	33,582
New Zealand	32,287	42,989	3,906	2,882	2,841	4,113	3,452	3,590	3,167
Others	3,629	2,979	14	153	495	119	1,091	139	167
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>290,081</b>	<b>339,477</b>	<b>19,623</b>	<b>15,294</b>	<b>38,329</b>	<b>41,429</b>	<b>49,666</b>	<b>64,610</b>	<b>65,978</b>
<b>I. Import Payments Through Banks</b>	<b>41,010,008</b>	<b>52,148,151</b>	<b>3,688,799</b>	<b>3,478,606</b>	<b>6,068,378</b>	<b>4,992,265</b>	<b>5,531,007</b>	<b>5,850,630</b>	<b>5,728,872</b>
<b>II. Freight &amp; Insurance</b>	<b>1,107,270</b>	<b>1,408,000</b>	<b>99,598</b>	<b>93,922</b>	<b>163,846</b>	<b>134,791</b>	<b>149,337</b>	<b>185,465</b>	<b>181,605</b>
<b>III. Import Payments Banks (fob) (I-II)</b>	<b>39,902,738</b>	<b>50,740,151</b>	<b>3,589,201</b>	<b>3,384,684</b>	<b>5,904,532</b>	<b>4,857,474</b>	<b>5,381,670</b>	<b>5,665,165</b>	<b>5,547,266</b>
<b>IV. Other Imports</b>	<b>3,742,361</b>	<b>3,077,853</b>	<b>249,812</b>	<b>97,349</b>	<b>425,431</b>	<b>541,545</b>	<b>616,350</b>	<b>387,810</b>	<b>486,752</b>

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>44,552,898</b>	<b>56,379,910</b>	<b>3,720,146</b>	<b>4,296,546</b>	<b>5,296,709</b>	<b>6,351,751</b>	<b>5,575,018</b>	<b>6,576,907</b>	<b>6,563,247</b>
<b>A. Latin America</b>	<b>11,351</b>	<b>10,710</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>1,161</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,162</b>
<b>B. Central America</b>	<b>152,546</b>	<b>128,757</b>	<b>4,268</b>	<b>6,925</b>	<b>9,210</b>	<b>21,806</b>	<b>5,815</b>	<b>13,750</b>	<b>4,946</b>
Mexico	103,283	111,131	3,495	5,631	8,120	19,538	3,433	5,128	3,612
Others	49,264	17,626	774	1,293	1,090	2,268	2,382	8,622	1,334
<b>C. South America</b>	<b>881,008</b>	<b>1,504,280</b>	<b>63,537</b>	<b>109,865</b>	<b>170,668</b>	<b>351,225</b>	<b>135,062</b>	<b>224,172</b>	<b>146,163</b>
Argentina	85,207	158,267	9,402	25,098	11,062	22,249	10,244	8,759	12,164
Brazil	754,463	1,278,127	50,394	79,155	153,097	315,130	115,490	210,970	125,649
Uruguay	3,622	3,759	43	279	3	1,710	240	221	785
Others	37,715	64,190	3,698	5,333	6,568	12,136	9,088	4,222	7,565
<b>D. North America</b>	<b>3,041,247</b>	<b>3,514,481</b>	<b>177,822</b>	<b>250,381</b>	<b>280,574</b>	<b>300,497</b>	<b>254,971</b>	<b>308,246</b>	<b>394,227</b>
Canada	500,658	630,540	62,088	72,042	50,297	37,140	24,993	38,150	32,820
USA	2,516,902	2,883,940	115,734	178,338	230,277	263,357	229,978	270,095	361,407
Others	23,687	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<b>E. Eastern Europe</b>	<b>579,620</b>	<b>1,529,799</b>	<b>41,286</b>	<b>141,686</b>	<b>84,050</b>	<b>109,697</b>	<b>69,781</b>	<b>86,525</b>	<b>226,744</b>
Hungary	22,099	32,286	2,004	2,256	2,123	4,735	4,201	5,268	2,139
Romania	21,344	18,996	1,848	1,314	1,396	2,689	2,814	2,467	20,147
Russian Federation	291,642	778,245	17,111	25,676	51,532	69,346	40,467	20,020	29,284
Ukraine	70,303	410,569	3,742	97,472	2,616	3,269	3,574	32,671	151,817
Others	174,232	289,701	16,580	14,969	26,383	29,658	18,725	26,098	23,356
<b>F. Northern Europe</b>	<b>1,124,466</b>	<b>1,202,530</b>	<b>85,589</b>	<b>98,140</b>	<b>105,950</b>	<b>113,797</b>	<b>90,619</b>	<b>124,982</b>	<b>116,015</b>
Denmark	130,886	94,973	6,714	8,735	9,876	9,773	4,717	10,374	12,627
Finland	53,848	52,572	5,275	3,441	5,159	5,793	4,900	5,644	7,555
Norway	22,222	38,479	2,021	2,231	3,786	5,679	3,013	6,544	3,753
Sweden	193,722	244,353	13,033	12,250	28,032	25,757	25,065	36,286	16,554
United Kingdom	613,524	664,337	50,309	62,339	49,869	59,553	45,610	60,647	68,472
Others	110,263	107,816	8,236	9,145	9,230	7,243	7,314	5,486	7,056
<b>G. Southern Europe</b>	<b>734,251</b>	<b>854,297</b>	<b>53,826</b>	<b>61,364</b>	<b>74,284</b>	<b>104,037</b>	<b>89,074</b>	<b>87,279</b>	<b>92,284</b>
Greece	32,532	36,583	734	1,658	3,233	2,975	877	1,675	2,489
Italy	490,401	498,816	38,476	35,723	35,216	60,843	49,925	51,626	41,339
Spain	161,608	215,111	11,131	18,688	23,186	26,394	19,923	24,143	42,373
Others	49,710	103,786	3,484	5,295	12,650	13,824	18,349	9,835	6,083
<b>H. Western Europe</b>	<b>2,945,563</b>	<b>3,407,794</b>	<b>241,256</b>	<b>316,950</b>	<b>259,292</b>	<b>390,419</b>	<b>232,989</b>	<b>336,164</b>	<b>317,376</b>
Belgium	266,923	355,401	21,515	26,852	37,203	26,750	26,001	40,431	33,026
France	398,461	419,132	36,483	23,458	39,705	51,643	34,355	30,834	30,434
Germany	787,302	1,015,079	56,731	87,575	78,426	107,030	63,845	91,165	109,935
Netherlands	616,369	514,439	43,580	49,782	25,648	100,067	20,825	50,797	37,636
Switzerland	269,467	327,725	31,343	60,855	19,444	20,963	21,110	40,587	26,856
Others	607,040	776,018	51,604	68,428	58,867	83,965	66,853	82,351	79,490
<b>I. Eastern Africa</b>	<b>654,659</b>	<b>750,742</b>	<b>29,256</b>	<b>66,862</b>	<b>57,715</b>	<b>55,788</b>	<b>65,577</b>	<b>89,293</b>	<b>90,048</b>
Kenya	446,592	509,884	23,379	50,724	42,417	38,521	36,246	54,422	38,646
Mauritius	5,223	6,199	83	135	18	81	369	151	10,080
United Republic of Tanzania	95,849	68,137	810	4,287	3,570	1,169	1,894	11,425	15,093
Others	106,996	166,521	4,984	11,716	11,711	16,017	27,068	23,295	26,228

## 4.19 Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Thousand US Dollars)

Country / Territory	FY20	FY21	2020		2021				
			Aug	Sep	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>J. Middle Africa</b>	<b>9,591</b>	<b>126,021</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>12,878</b>	<b>24,973</b>	<b>23,630</b>	<b>27,065</b>	<b>44,207</b>	<b>37,813</b>
<b>K. Northern Africa</b>	<b>802,362</b>	<b>848,998</b>	<b>64,733</b>	<b>60,845</b>	<b>71,332</b>	<b>105,842</b>	<b>139,099</b>	<b>99,887</b>	<b>75,434</b>
Egypt	286,436	339,200	33,677	13,276	28,439	53,544	99,539	52,842	22,957
Morocco	349,122	433,798	30,633	26,561	40,232	50,627	35,678	44,546	50,298
Others	166,805	76,001	423	21,008	2,661	1,671	3,882	2,498	2,180
<b>L. Southern Africa</b>	<b>1,010,189</b>	<b>1,209,881</b>	<b>75,212</b>	<b>85,966</b>	<b>108,158</b>	<b>121,303</b>	<b>135,178</b>	<b>139,410</b>	<b>164,905</b>
South Africa	997,414	1,198,990	74,631	84,707	107,447	119,806	134,490	137,315	164,221
Others	12,774	10,891	580	1,260	710	1,498	688	2,095	684
<b>M. Western Africa</b>	<b>304,296</b>	<b>243,296</b>	<b>52,837</b>	<b>20,541</b>	<b>33,781</b>	<b>28,100</b>	<b>22,910</b>	<b>59,895</b>	<b>27,988</b>
<b>N. Eastern Asia</b>	<b>14,730,384</b>	<b>19,292,880</b>	<b>1,175,110</b>	<b>1,419,350</b>	<b>1,937,394</b>	<b>2,285,904</b>	<b>1,919,290</b>	<b>2,099,287</b>	<b>2,181,994</b>
China	12,082,132	15,537,421	912,254	1,144,889	1,594,213	1,936,913	1,585,318	1,722,582	1,809,926
Hong Kong	145,186	124,527	5,294	12,210	6,915	6,301	3,313	2,874	3,632
Japan	1,105,126	1,568,462	134,191	119,004	158,819	185,300	180,890	176,983	182,478
Republic of Korea	788,211	1,416,032	72,525	79,143	107,039	122,678	110,091	127,602	121,730
Others	609,729	646,438	50,846	64,104	70,408	34,711	39,678	69,246	64,228
<b>O. South-Central Asia</b>	<b>1,408,754</b>	<b>1,650,619</b>	<b>144,411</b>	<b>152,413</b>	<b>97,218</b>	<b>131,961</b>	<b>130,813</b>	<b>170,340</b>	<b>198,207</b>
Afghanistan	473,144	606,285	40,686	87,457	32,095	26,944	27,627	45,436	82,572
Bangladesh	45,930	74,723	1,206	3,536	5,008	3,190	2,872	9,305	6,060
India	380,096	317,350	64,253	21,763	21,080	37,710	51,860	50,146	33,194
Iran	438,255	531,154	32,958	33,065	29,607	52,145	38,567	53,922	66,243
Sri Lanka	59,720	81,992	4,473	5,635	5,175	4,947	5,665	6,362	6,547
Others	11,609	39,115	835	957	4,252	7,025	4,222	5,170	3,591
<b>P. South Eastern Asia</b>	<b>5,039,922</b>	<b>6,676,218</b>	<b>448,311</b>	<b>534,175</b>	<b>661,567</b>	<b>606,731</b>	<b>675,454</b>	<b>803,183</b>	<b>775,508</b>
Indonesia	2,151,308	3,185,514	174,900	263,353	302,533	318,621	327,829	382,785	379,613
Malaysia	942,101	1,098,551	89,254	72,576	92,344	82,638	119,234	133,840	131,380
Singapore	633,143	559,287	55,983	61,466	110,126	34,809	30,899	108,603	68,348
Thailand	845,209	1,241,923	86,496	81,454	111,163	121,208	154,085	134,931	148,705
Others	468,161	590,942	41,677	55,327	45,403	49,455	43,408	43,024	47,461
<b>Q. Western Asia</b>	<b>10,803,674</b>	<b>12,881,806</b>	<b>1,034,446</b>	<b>932,522</b>	<b>1,259,389</b>	<b>1,541,508</b>	<b>1,492,132</b>	<b>1,834,034</b>	<b>1,639,585</b>
Bahrain	47,777	91,793	2,048	4,897	23,534	11,785	21,178	34,273	16,584
Jordan	15,375	23,693	3,023	2,390	1,506	3,536	2,532	2,340	1,623
Kuwait	1,131,334	1,557,370	94,080	71,188	208,768	158,666	189,545	147,737	159,378
Saudi Arabia	1,743,527	2,672,801	149,884	257,956	218,983	308,978	314,818	404,873	418,404
Turkey	356,607	484,151	35,370	31,315	44,495	48,407	44,894	33,208	32,920
United Arab Emirates	5,169,595	5,511,262	499,713	406,567	560,778	709,021	721,613	808,144	722,842
Others	2,339,458	2,540,736	250,327	158,209	201,325	301,116	197,552	403,459	287,833
<b>R. Australia &amp; New Zealand</b>	<b>303,861</b>	<b>546,145</b>	<b>26,898</b>	<b>24,866</b>	<b>59,825</b>	<b>58,328</b>	<b>87,577</b>	<b>54,980</b>	<b>72,846</b>
Australia	263,854	491,887	23,814	21,720	54,086	55,195	83,033	50,790	68,773
New Zealand	39,886	54,064	3,069	3,122	5,716	3,118	4,544	4,124	4,049
Others	121	194	15	23	22	15	0	66	25
<b>S. Others</b>	<b>15,153</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>



## 4.20 Terms of Trade and Indices of Unit Value of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	Terms of Trade	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible Except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>58.31</b>	<b>735.50</b>	1,134.29	1,061.25	1,043.30	1,485.92	1,054.28	580.96	1,838.42	820.87
FY19	<b>59.21</b>	<b>794.77</b>	1,229.51	860.48	1,119.52	2,016.59	1,129.18	616.90	1,466.32	887.27
FY20	<b>61.43</b>	<b>841.44</b>	1,280.54	830.28	1,327.78	1,894.55	1,252.79	647.03	1,129.99	982.56
FY21	<b>62.38</b>	<b>903.14</b>	1,355.88	776.77	1,210.79	1,624.56	1,256.13	669.74	1,393.65	1,185.14
FY19										
Apr-Jun	<b>58.72</b>	<b>820.19</b>	1,265.12	814.02	1,176.63	2,078.54	1,164.26	630.83	1,565.78	929.93
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>60.55</b>	<b>830.09</b>	1,290.83	826.50	1,254.22	2,083.03	1,248.71	637.63	1,473.59	917.28
Oct-Dec	<b>61.66</b>	<b>855.28</b>	1,308.96	850.91	1,351.83	2,080.91	1,361.55	649.42	780.48	1,005.87
Jan-Mar	<b>62.10</b>	<b>849.77</b>	1,281.48	831.50	1,341.94	2,005.66	1,096.27	663.40	1,213.88	968.32
Apr-Jun	<b>61.42</b>	<b>830.61</b>	1,240.90	812.22	1,363.11	1,408.59	1,304.64	637.66	1,052.02	1,038.75
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>64.34</b>	<b>886.91</b>	1,306.56	865.55	1,328.39	1,503.23	1,442.83	665.48	1,429.66	1,148.70
Oct-Dec	<b>65.05</b>	<b>914.85</b>	1,381.79	859.36	1,250.31	1,565.81	1,490.11	672.73	1,337.17	1,214.59
Jan-Mar	<b>61.77</b>	<b>908.87</b>	1,379.42	628.77	1,125.23	1,600.29	1,040.51	673.45	1,414.88	1,210.42
Apr-Jun	<b>58.35</b>	<b>901.92</b>	1,355.75	753.40	1,139.24	1,828.92	1,051.05	667.31	1,392.89	1,166.85
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>57.65</b>	<b>967.48</b>	1,373.29	799.74	1,228.21	2,218.01	1,076.00	757.21	1,411.99	1,202.02

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.21 Indices of Unit Value of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>1,261.25</b>	943.23	1,656.22	1,020.56	1,030.32	1,010.73	1,264.05	939.97	1,913.85	2,652.61
FY19	<b>1,342.30</b>	908.93	1,325.61	1,102.13	1,564.46	995.35	1,335.10	1,110.15	1,533.64	2,186.14
FY20	<b>1,369.71</b>	1,172.18	1,287.99	1,228.58	1,411.00	1,133.53	1,455.62	1,289.64	1,387.32	2,019.53
FY21	<b>1,450.51</b>	1,179.43	1,488.28	1,284.58	1,259.52	1,451.50	1,426.78	1,333.21	1,895.14	1,989.64
FY19										
Apr-Jun	<b>1,396.81</b>	1,042.27	1,420.56	1,144.96	1,633.60	1,010.39	1,377.62	1,181.39	1,737.02	2,308.56
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,370.92</b>	1,097.89	1,341.74	1,177.12	1,581.48	1,068.85	1,388.11	1,267.68	1,283.96	2,147.72
Oct-Dec	<b>1,387.10</b>	1,166.43	1,361.24	1,268.66	1,537.85	1,088.87	1,426.77	1,305.80	1,342.22	2,024.27
Jan-Mar	<b>1,368.44</b>	1,205.84	1,234.33	1,136.54	1,616.92	1,106.95	1,496.57	1,324.46	1,115.70	1,760.77
Apr-Jun	<b>1,352.37</b>	1,218.55	1,214.63	1,332.00	907.75	1,269.46	1,511.03	1,260.63	1,807.38	2,145.34
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,378.39</b>	1,188.98	1,671.42	1,223.38	1,101.44	1,271.66	1,468.84	1,318.80	1,798.97	2,161.23
Oct-Dec	<b>1,406.44</b>	1,203.80	1,527.15	1,255.55	1,111.16	1,413.34	1,426.17	1,341.00	1,926.42	1,951.15
Jan-Mar	<b>1,471.46</b>	1,232.86	1,390.05	1,312.83	1,317.20	1,546.53	1,383.16	1,345.74	1,917.62	1,953.05
Apr-Jun	<b>1,545.75</b>	1,092.09	1,364.48	1,346.57	1,508.27	1,574.47	1,428.93	1,327.29	1,937.56	1,893.12
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>1,678.30</b>	1,242.37	1,555.47	1,470.80	1,838.62	1,809.39	1,478.63	1,345.58	1,980.39	2,127.87

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.22 Quantum Index Number of Exports by Commodity Groups (1990-91= 100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food and live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>220.55</b>	265.35	365.63	232.05	80.27	404.57	198.35	2,394.26	258.08
FY19	<b>248.38</b>	265.65	439.61	239.38	100.90	586.22	205.60	2,636.51	349.13
FY20	<b>233.82</b>	288.41	460.39	196.74	96.93	690.96	193.17	2,920.74	316.19
FY21	<b>247.77</b>	264.13	568.19	224.05	62.21	1,052.14	221.60	5,602.16	305.66
FY19									
Apr-Jun	<b>266.25</b>	285.28	414.94	302.04	112.92	532.79	201.46	4,595.35	416.24
FY20									
Jul-Sep	<b>264.47</b>	261.50	176.41	220.29	72.83	550.75	226.17	663.60	373.49
Oct-Dec	<b>261.60</b>	302.39	365.81	224.07	119.04	607.84	217.92	805.29	363.49
Jan-Mar	<b>246.46</b>	298.90	824.02	173.59	79.63	853.26	198.85	5,633.73	351.03
Apr-Jun	<b>162.73</b>	290.85	475.30	168.99	116.23	752.00	129.73	4,580.32	176.73
FY21									
Jul-Sep	<b>213.51</b>	214.98	433.04	196.64	85.86	865.27	190.77	1,262.93	269.77
Oct-Dec	<b>253.50</b>	290.68	1,049.16	233.93	69.21	804.88	222.03	3,464.29	319.66
Jan-Mar	<b>271.76</b>	301.19	434.09	256.34	34.93	1,322.31	246.31	9,494.53	320.65
Apr-Jun	<b>252.29</b>	249.66	356.48	209.30	58.83	1,216.09	227.30	8,186.90	312.56
FY22									
Jul-Sep	<b>256.05</b>	232.21	299.56	236.29	115.34	1,337.58	237.10	5,250.60	301.04

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

## 4.23 Quantum Index Number of Imports by Commodity Groups (1990-91=100)

PERIOD	All Groups	Food And live Animals	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible except Fuels	Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Veg./ Animal Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manu- factured Goods	Machinery And Transport Equipments	Misc. Manufactured Articles
FY18	<b>415.76</b>	213.34	326.87	828.29	212.55	233.56	333.01	374.78	821.58	553.03
FY19	<b>381.96</b>	260.63	513.65	796.42	173.12	236.21	358.27	319.70	708.22	444.93
FY20	<b>308.99</b>	348.02	542.41	836.24	147.27	244.27	332.64	254.08	400.60	284.61
FY21	<b>441.04</b>	361.83	425.97	1,134.89	181.63	316.54	447.69	306.51	739.58	471.63
FY19										
Apr-Jun	<b>384.39</b>	314.10	350.16	1,108.22	180.51	238.31	361.93	322.03	568.11	544.21
FY20										
Jul-Sep	<b>298.28</b>	325.20	354.04	525.04	146.76	237.52	311.68	243.18	472.30	290.70
Oct-Dec	<b>332.85</b>	381.03	1,102.86	595.96	179.14	243.41	391.20	279.35	466.14	246.32
Jan-Mar	<b>313.75</b>	264.76	278.03	1,373.32	123.78	283.92	311.21	265.10	338.82	304.86
Apr-Jun	<b>291.06</b>	421.07	434.70	850.65	139.38	212.24	316.47	228.69	325.14	296.55
FY21										
Jul-Sep	<b>359.81</b>	318.23	93.60	882.13	191.17	312.29	418.28	290.79	465.08	271.61
Oct-Dec	<b>382.84</b>	473.36	173.23	1,136.60	170.98	203.96	456.37	347.57	452.45	393.05
Jan-Mar	<b>482.54</b>	266.28	871.18	1,366.64	163.69	447.05	442.77	312.20	914.51	465.13
Apr-Jun	<b>538.96</b>	389.44	565.86	1,154.20	200.66	302.87	473.34	275.48	1,126.28	756.71
FY22										
Jul-Sep	<b>565.05</b>	282.98	622.01	1,005.09	218.67	303.26	459.77	361.60	1,391.98	597.00

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics